



SymfonyCon
LISBON 2018
DECEMBER 6-8

Knowing your State Machines

Tobias Nyholm

@tobiasnyholm

happyr

What?

a way of thinking

Why state machines?

- Separates business logic from your models
- Makes the code more:
 - Reusable
 - Maintainable
 - Readable

Tobias Nyholm

- Full stack unicorn on Happyr.com
- Certified Symfony developer
- Symfony core member
- PHP-Stockholm
- Open source

Open source

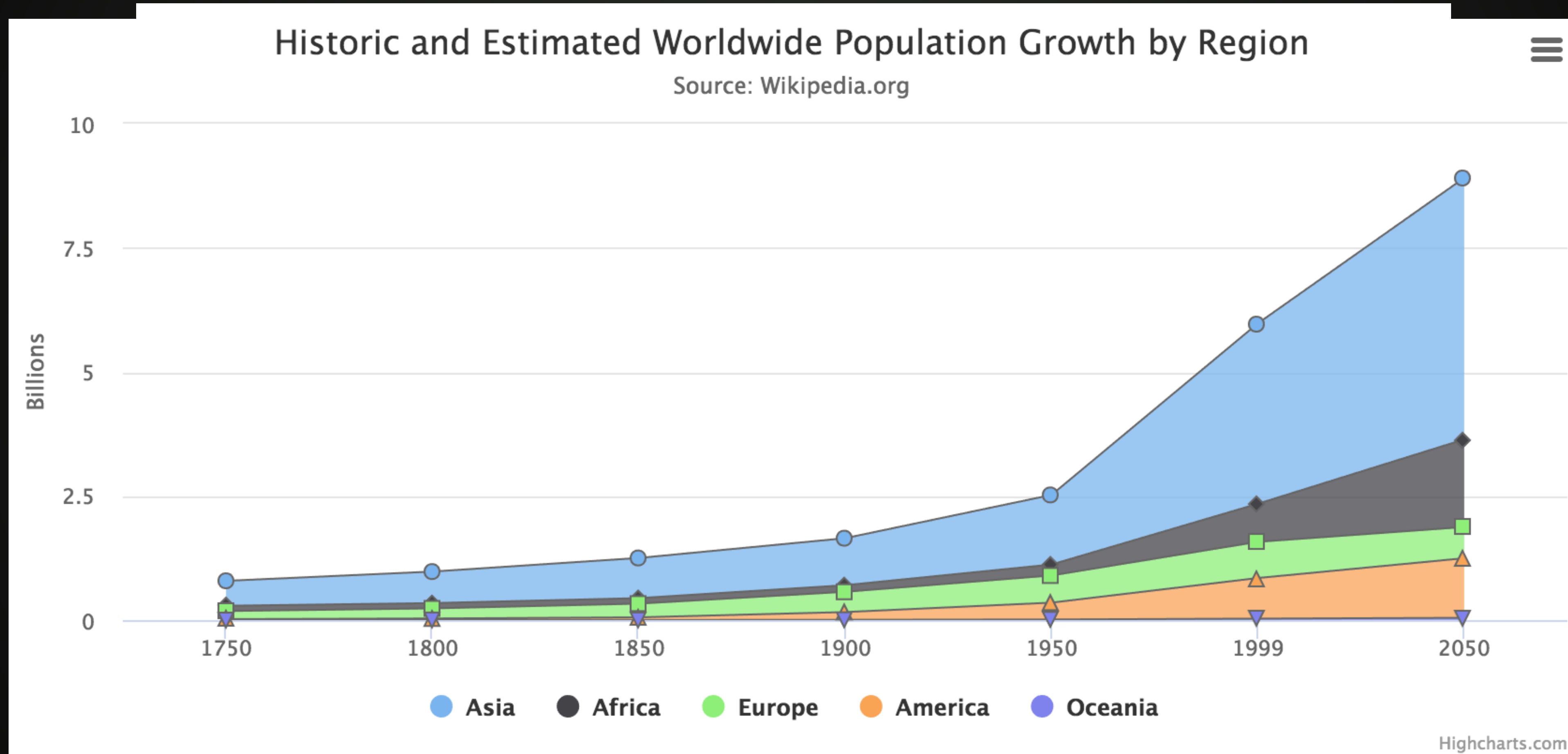
Assert
Neo4j
FriendsOfApi/boilerplate
Backup-manager/symfony
Guzzle
Buzz
nyholm/effective-interest-rate
Swap
Puli
LinkedIn API client
NSA
php-http/discovery
PHP-cache
PHP-Translation
PSR7
CacheBundle
league/geotools
Mailgun
KNP Github API
HTTPPlug
happyr/normal-distribution-bundle
Stampie
SymfonyBundleTest
MailgunBundle
php-http/httpplug-bundle
php-http/multipart-stream
SimpleBus integrations
PHP-Geocoder
PSR HTTP clients
BazingaGeocoderBundle



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So how?

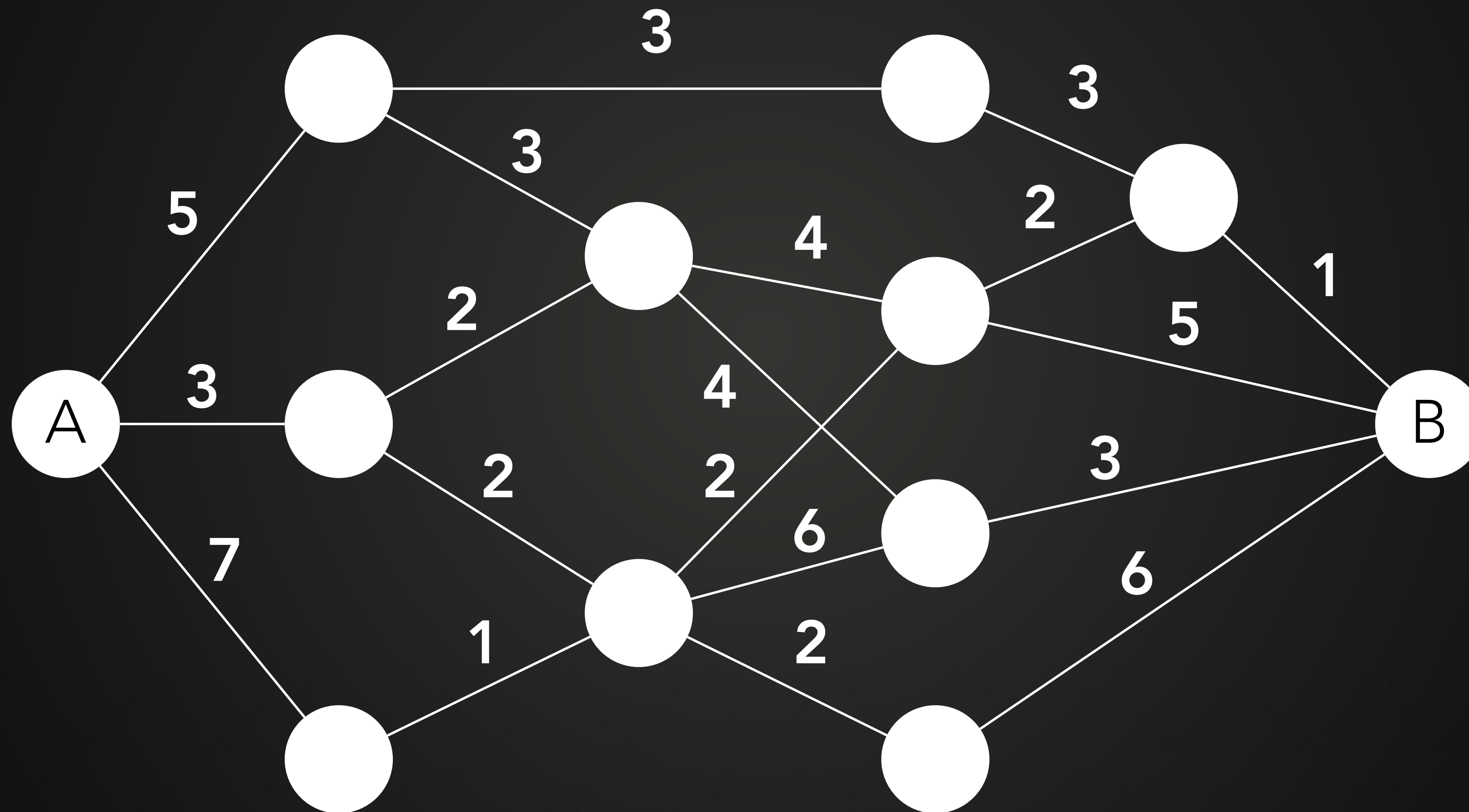
Graph theory



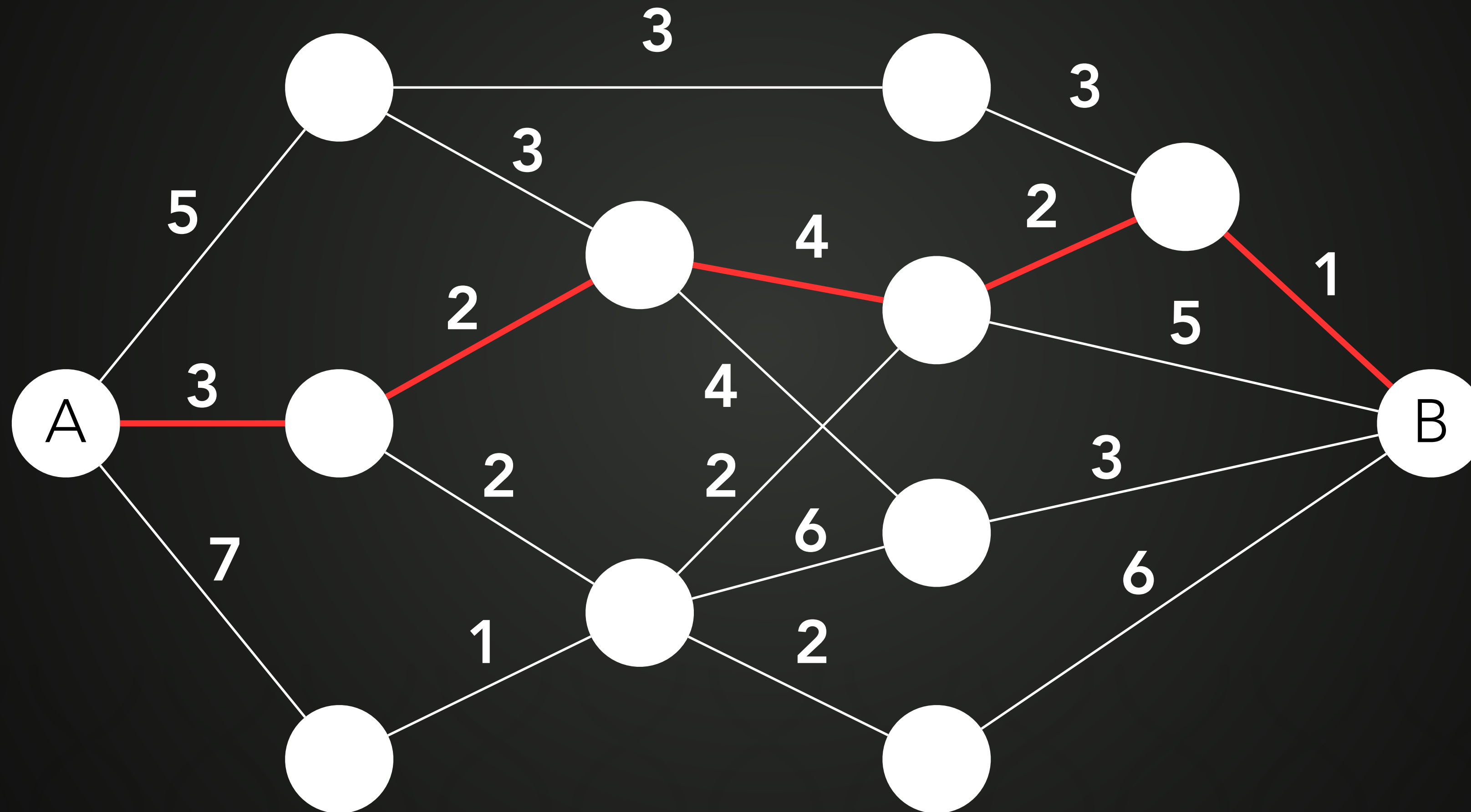
Graph theory



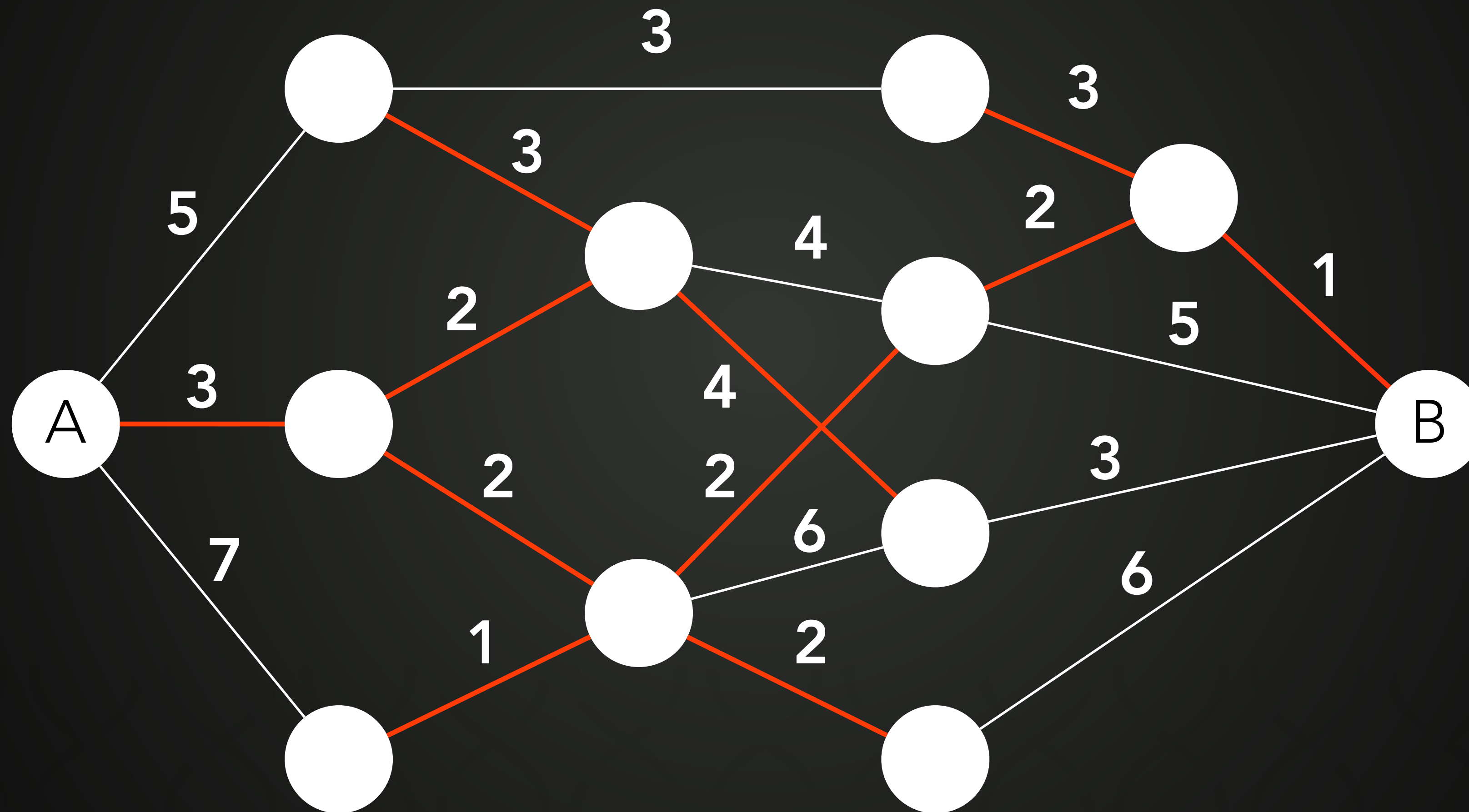
Graph theory



Graph theory



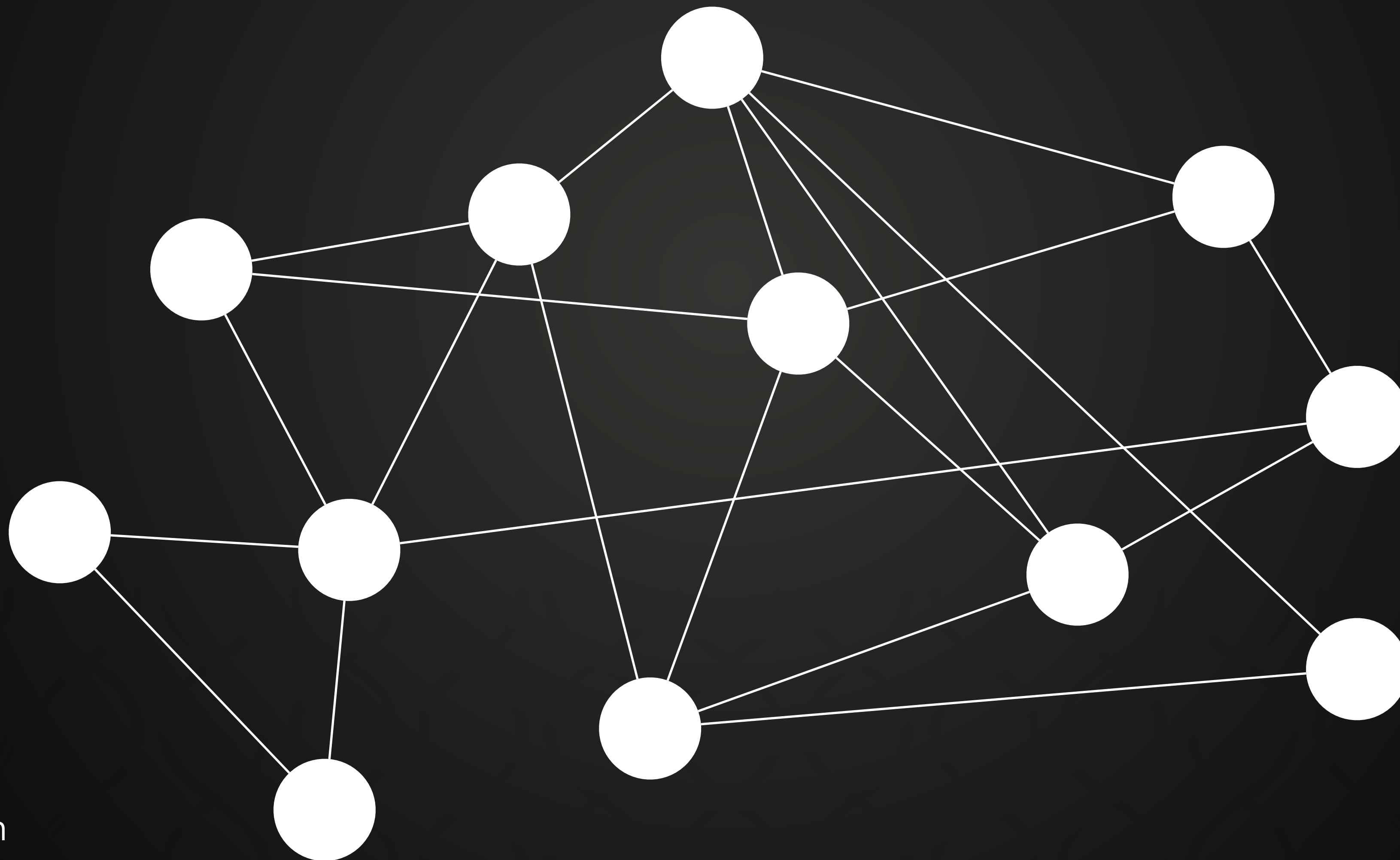
Graph theory



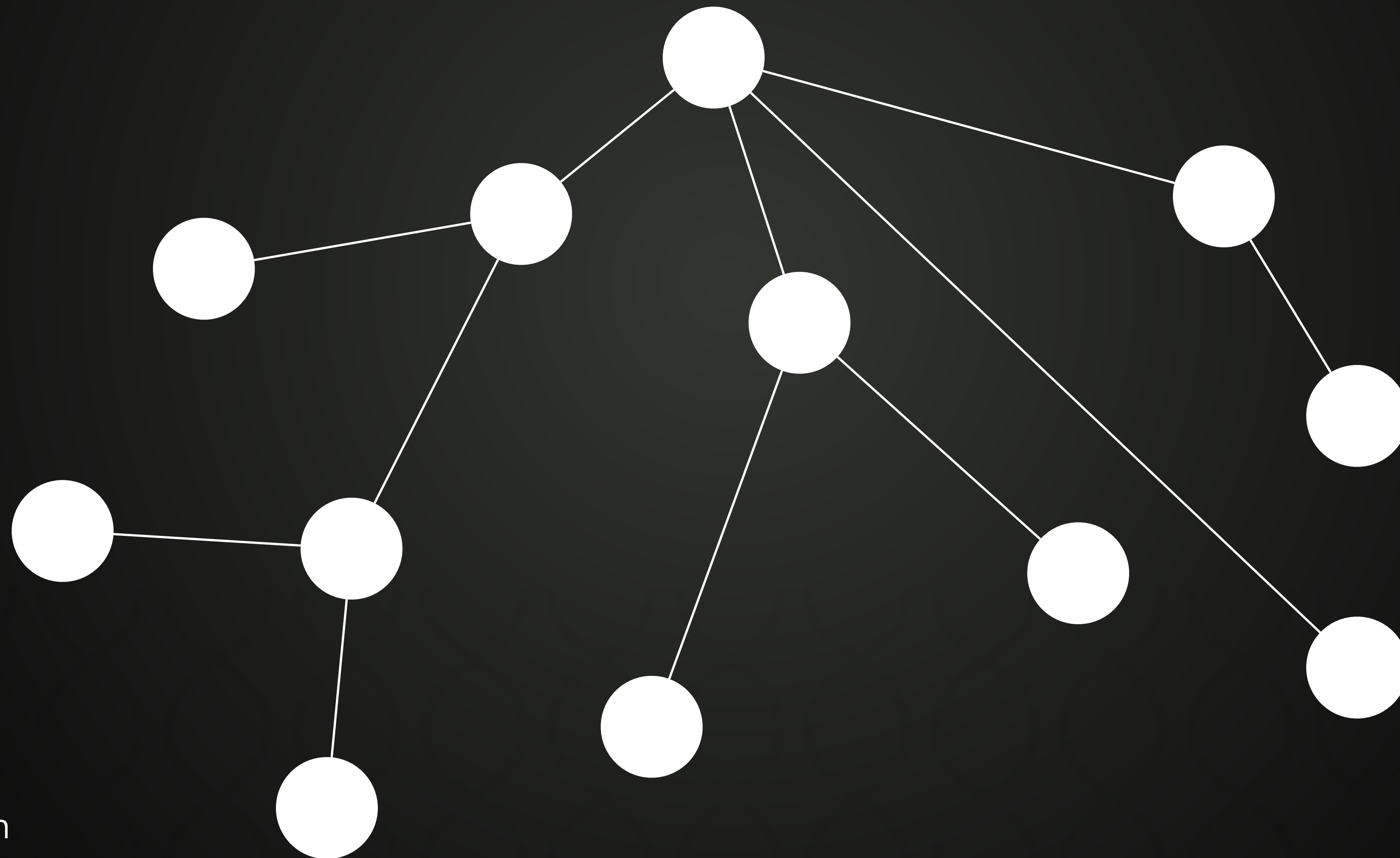
Theory

Graph

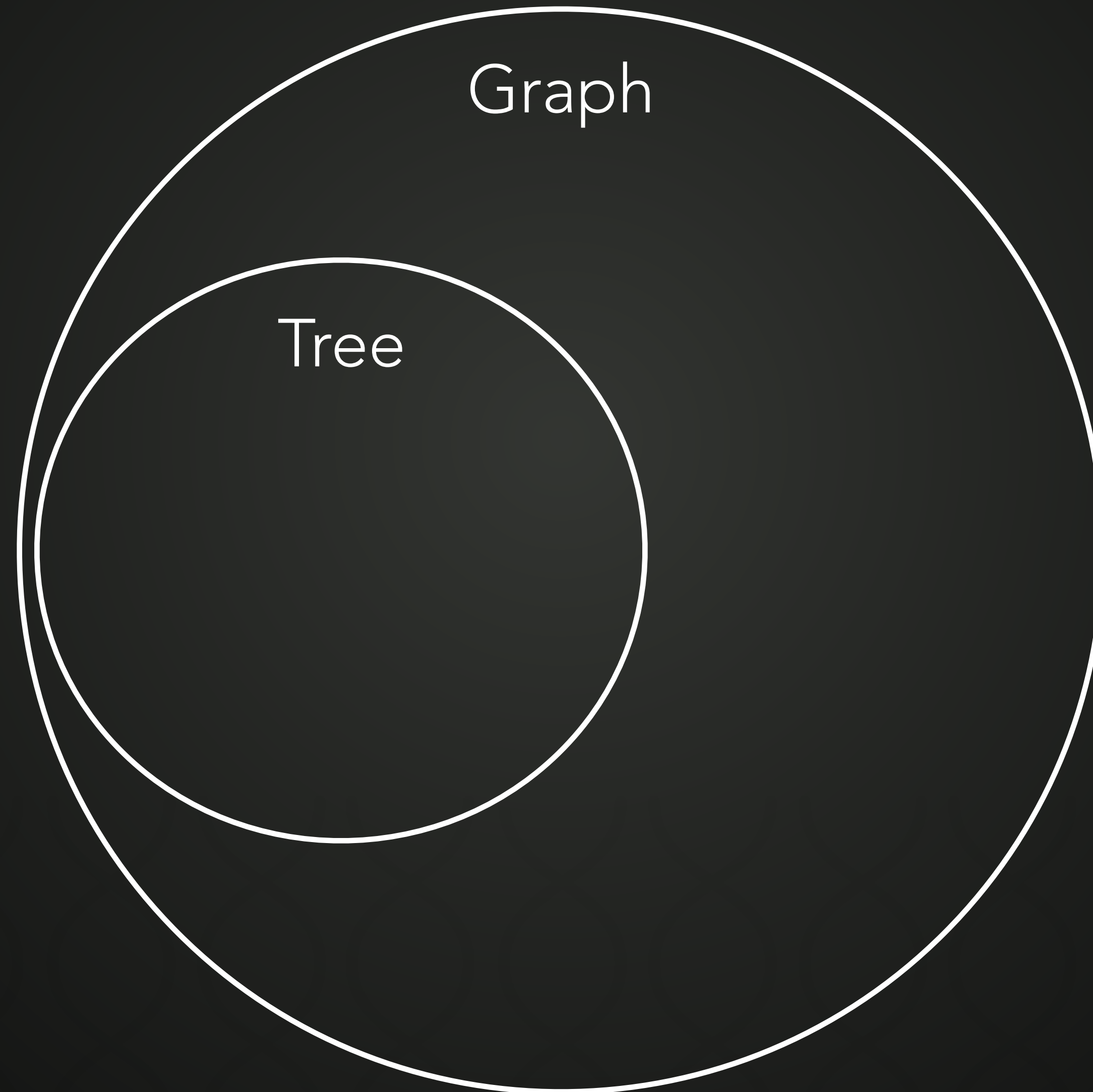
Graph theory



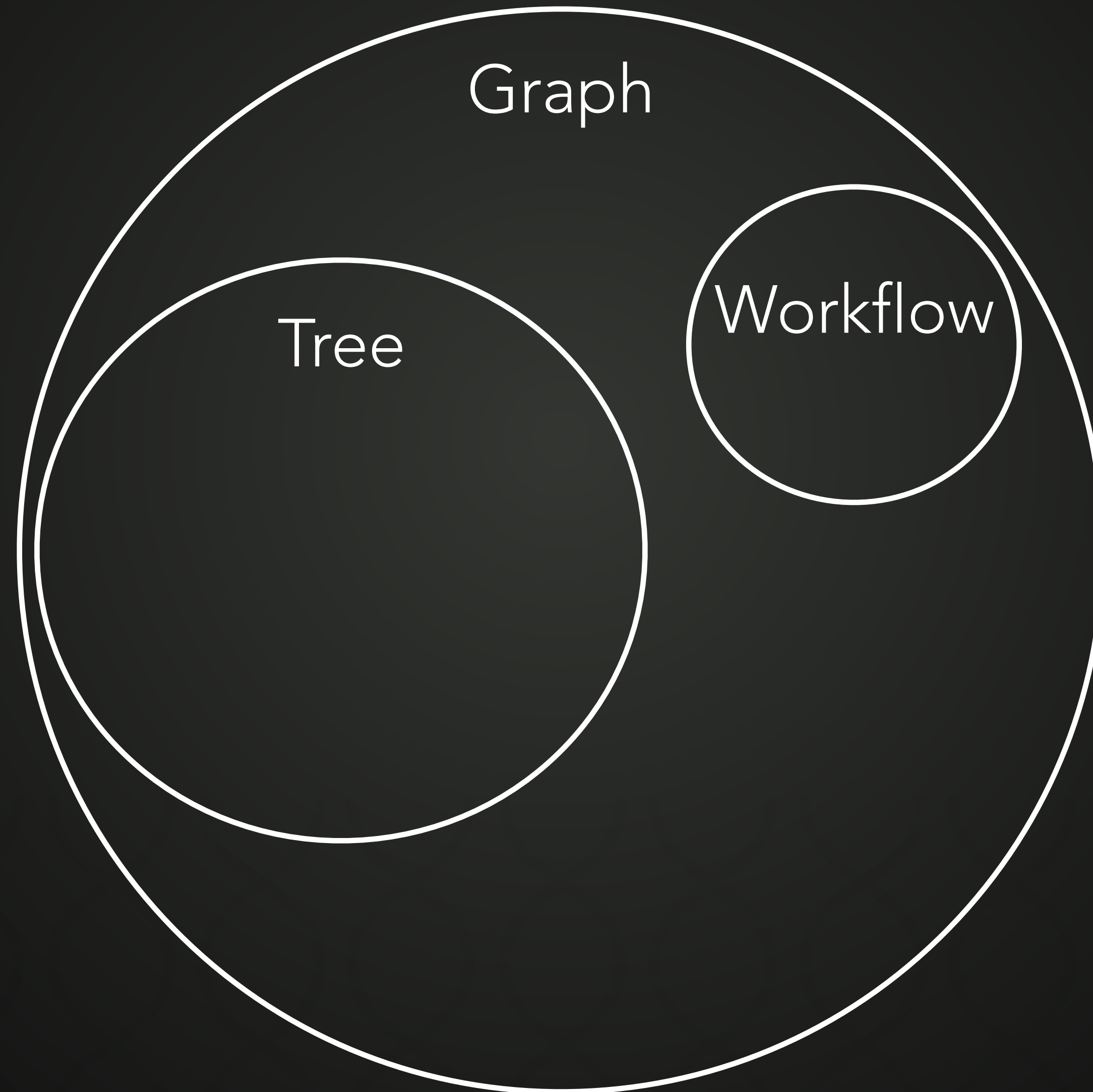
Graph theory



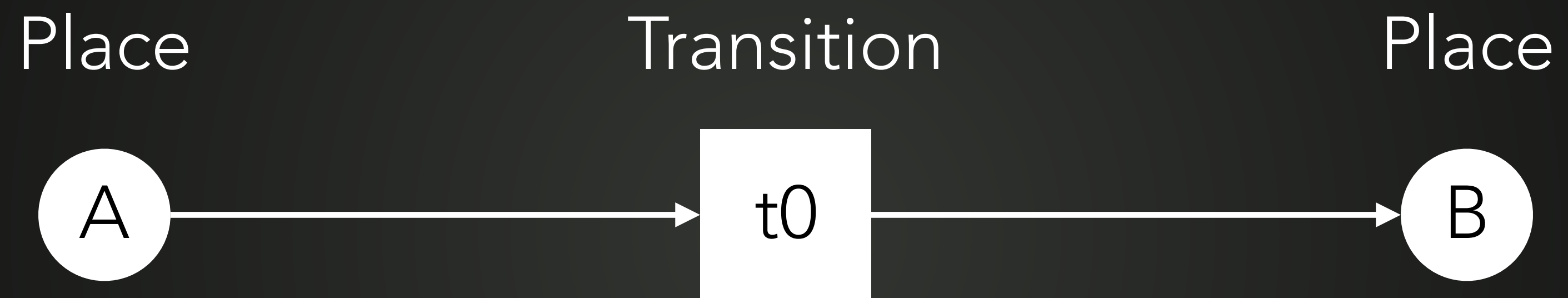
Theory



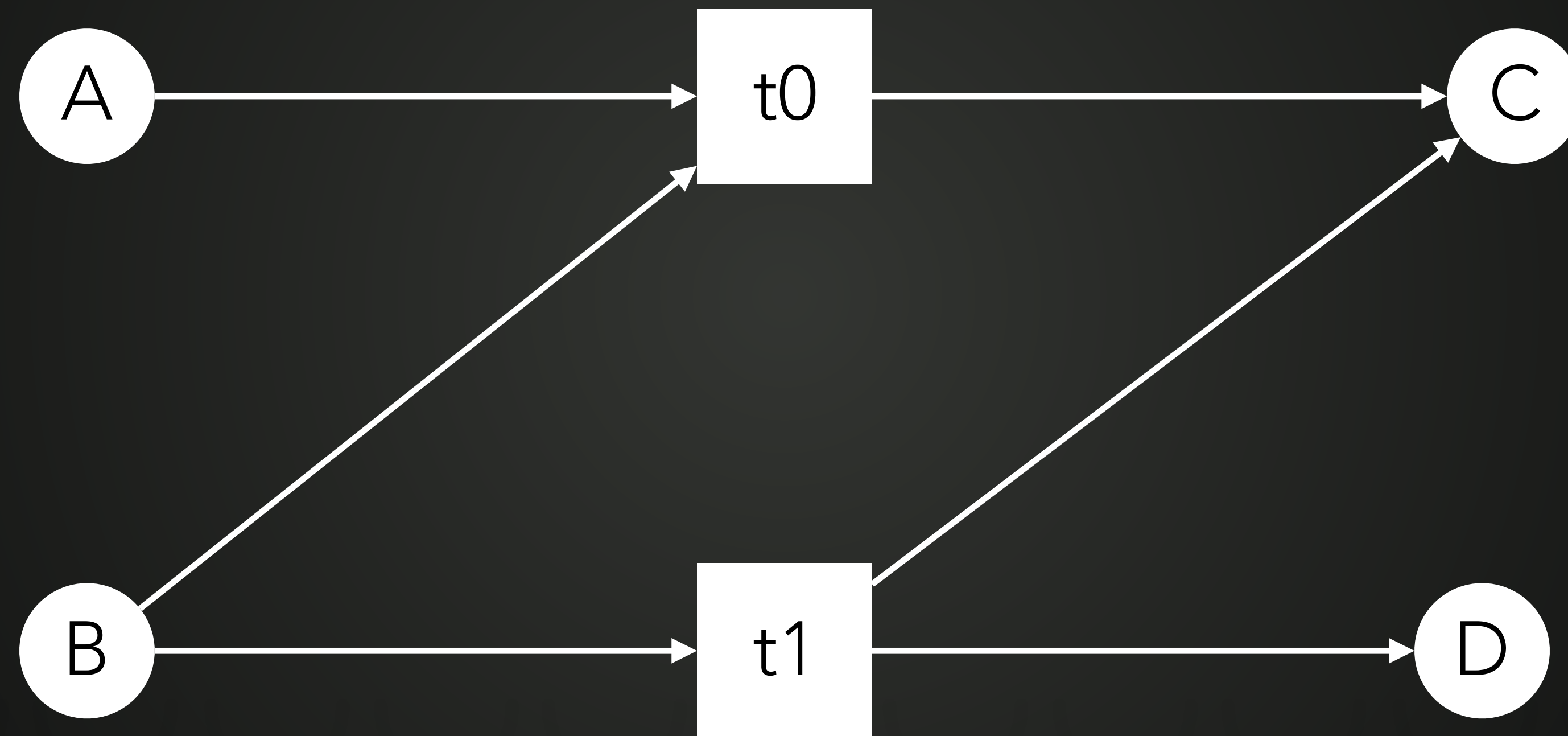
Theory



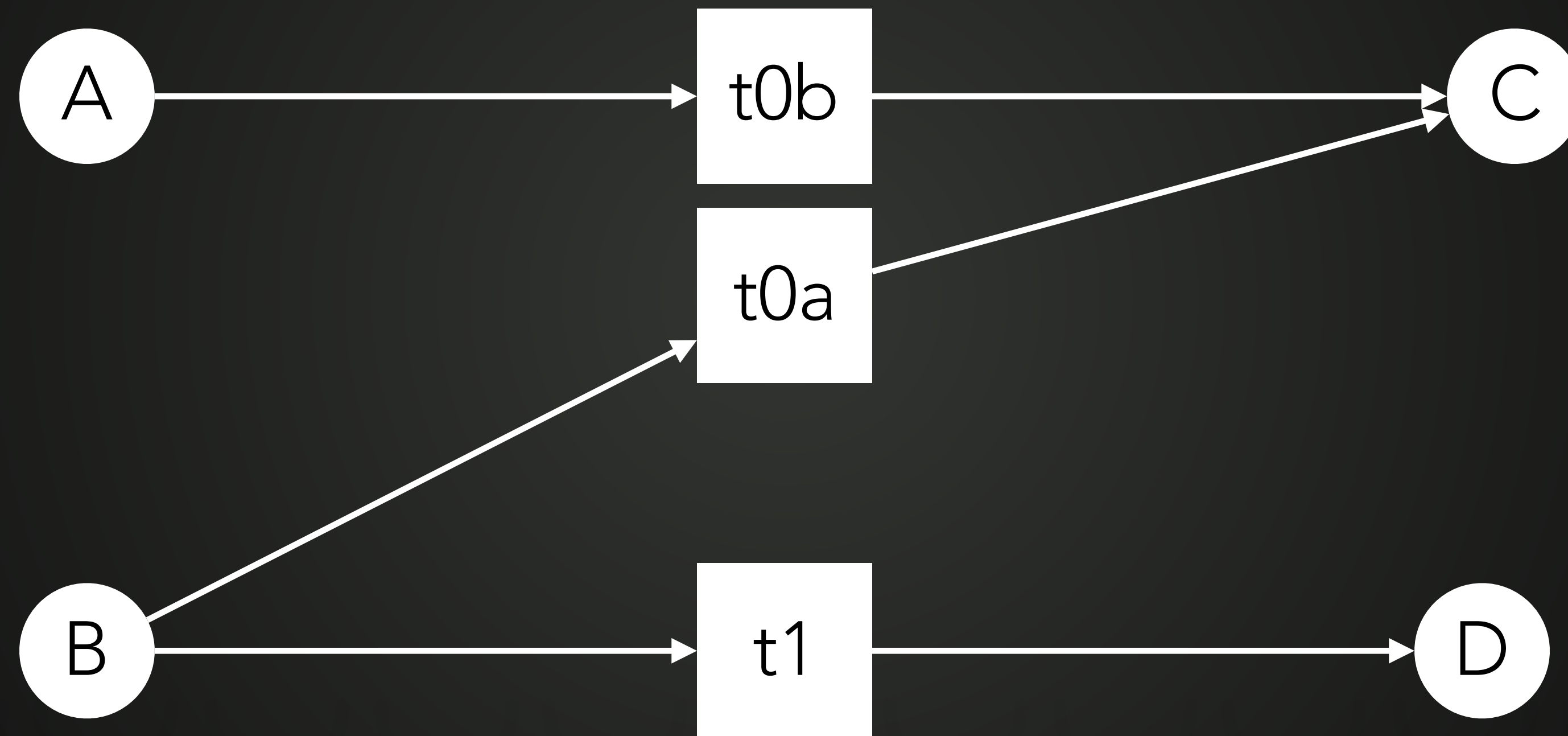
Workflow



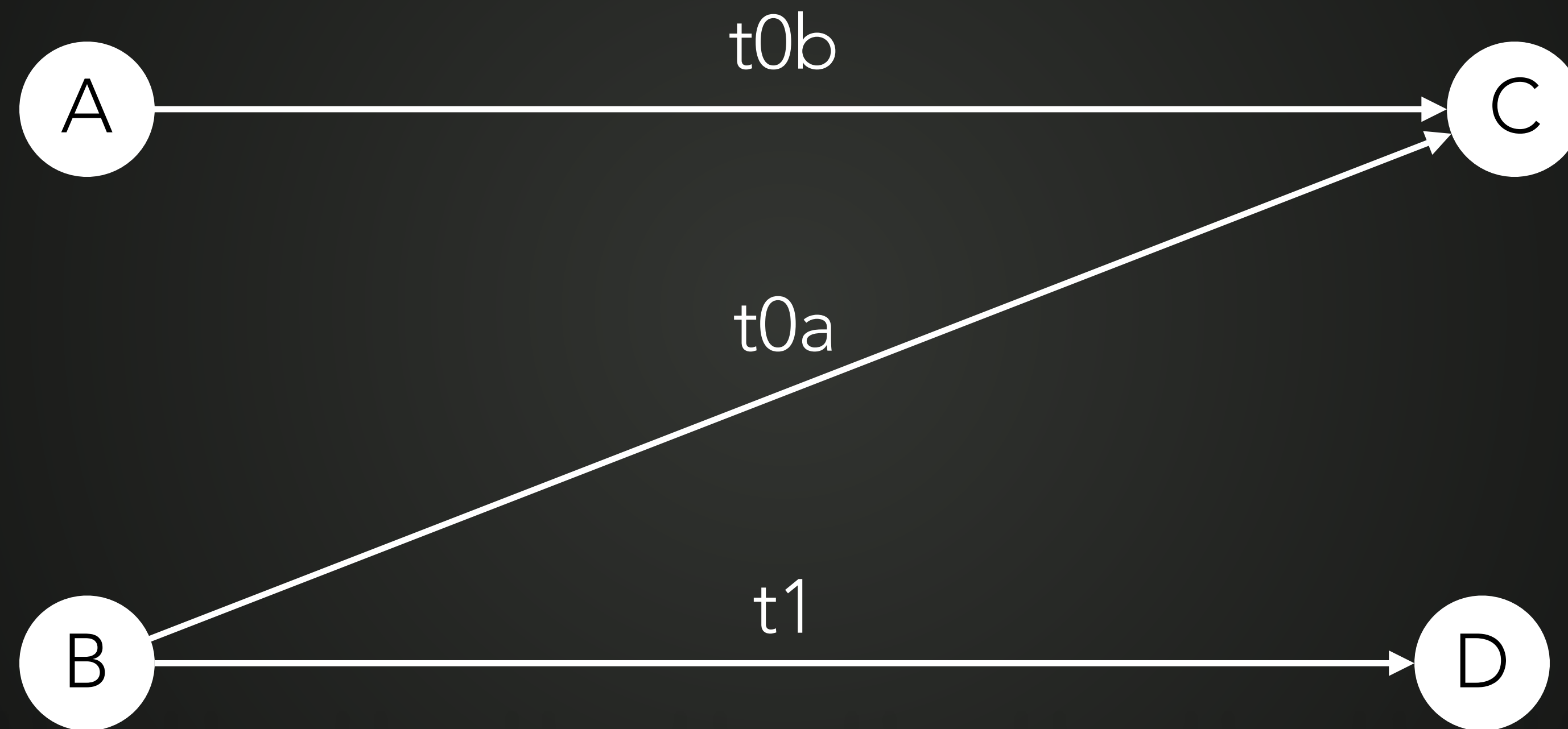
Workflow



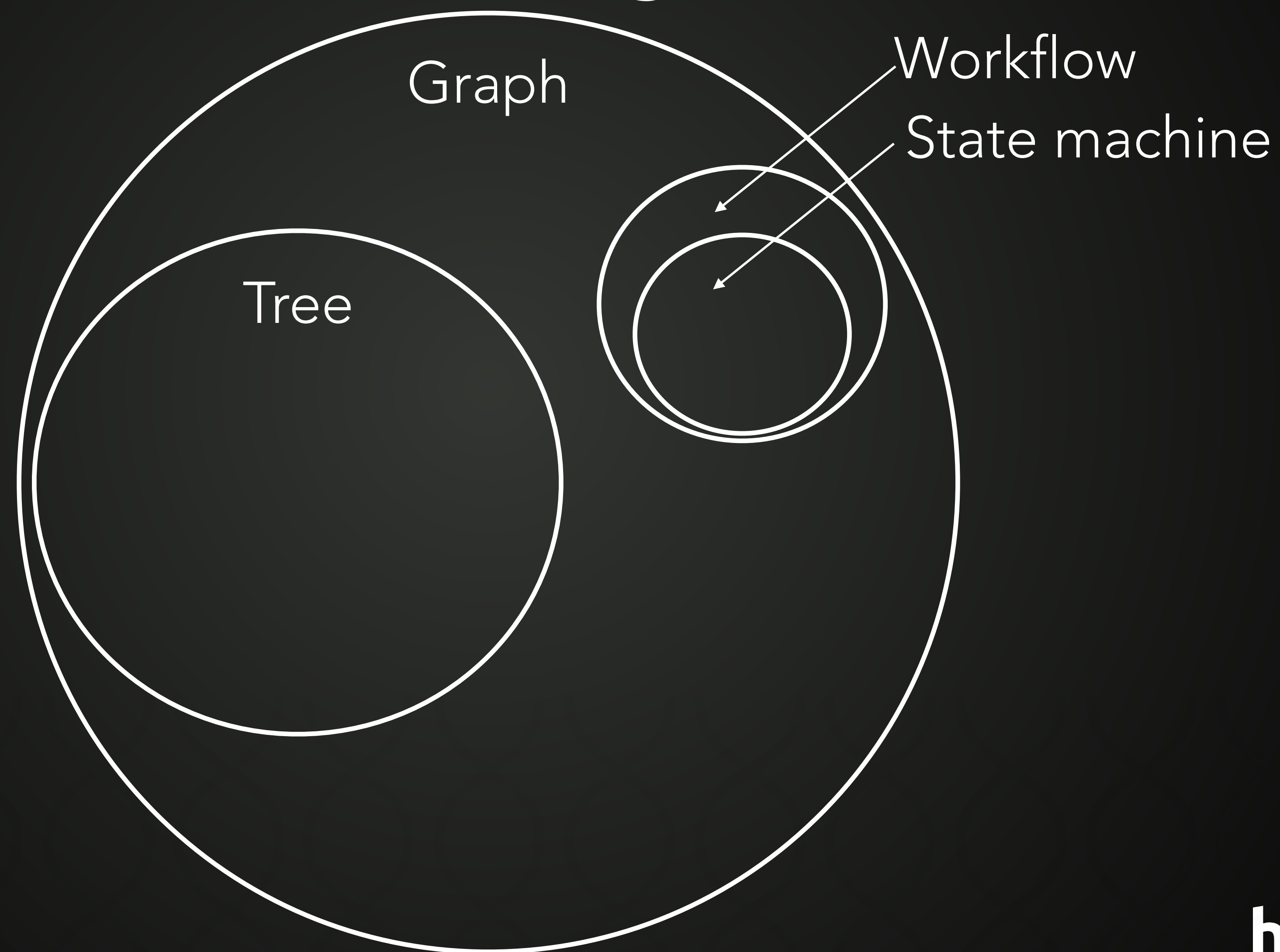
State Machine



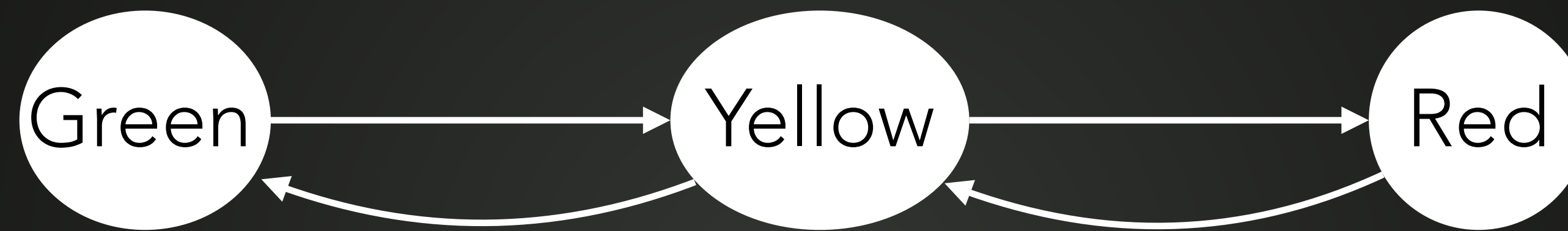
State Machine



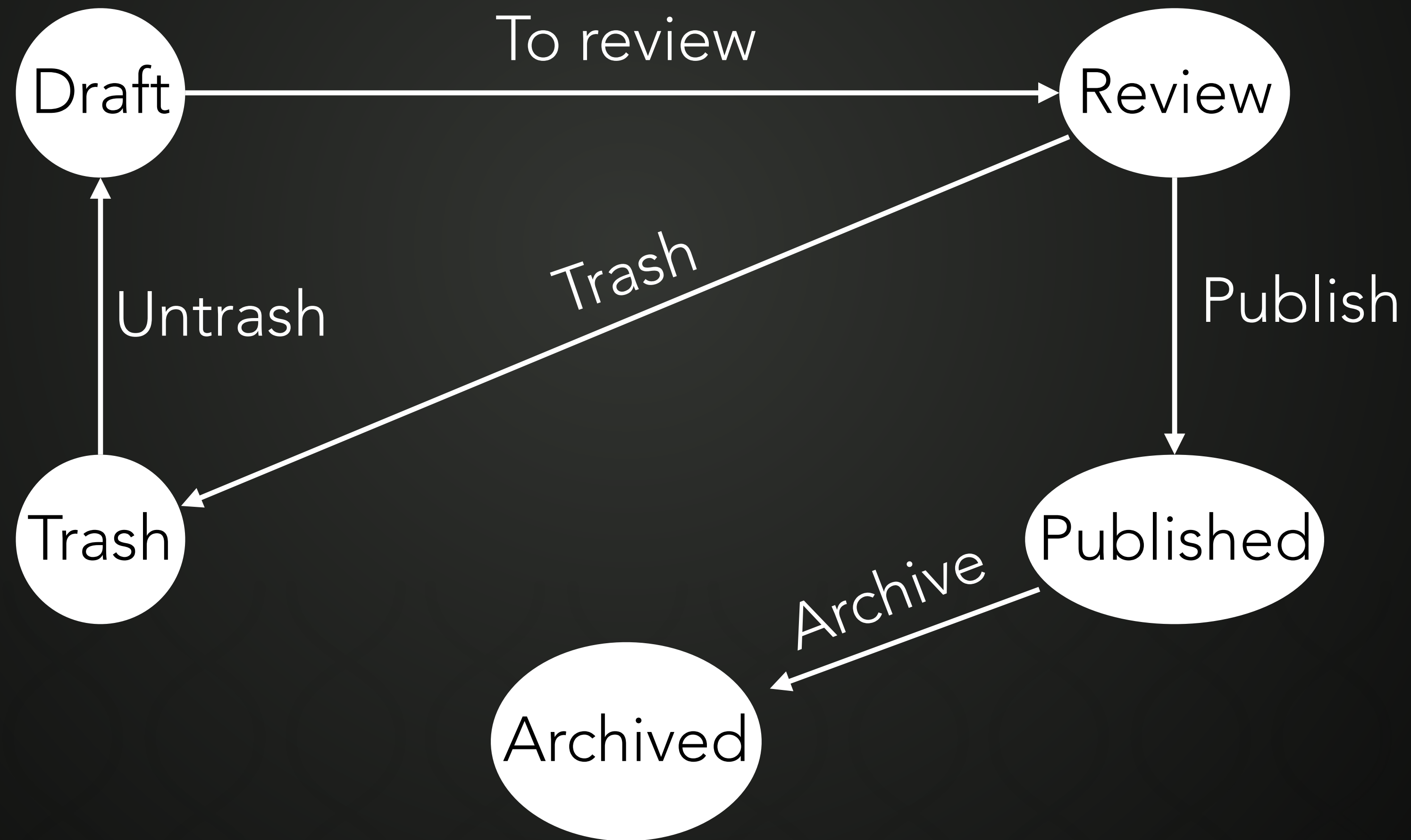
Theory



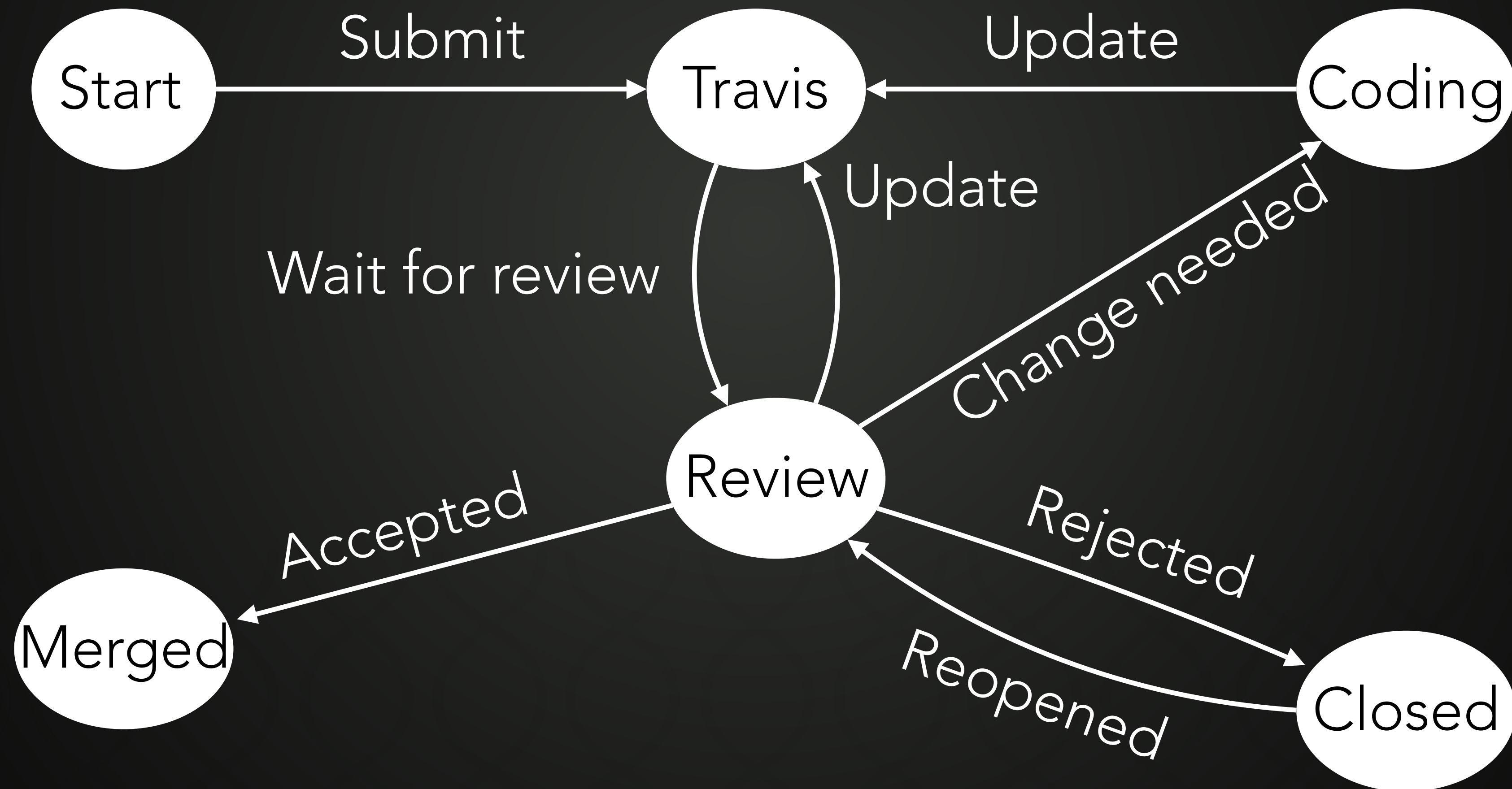
Traffic Light



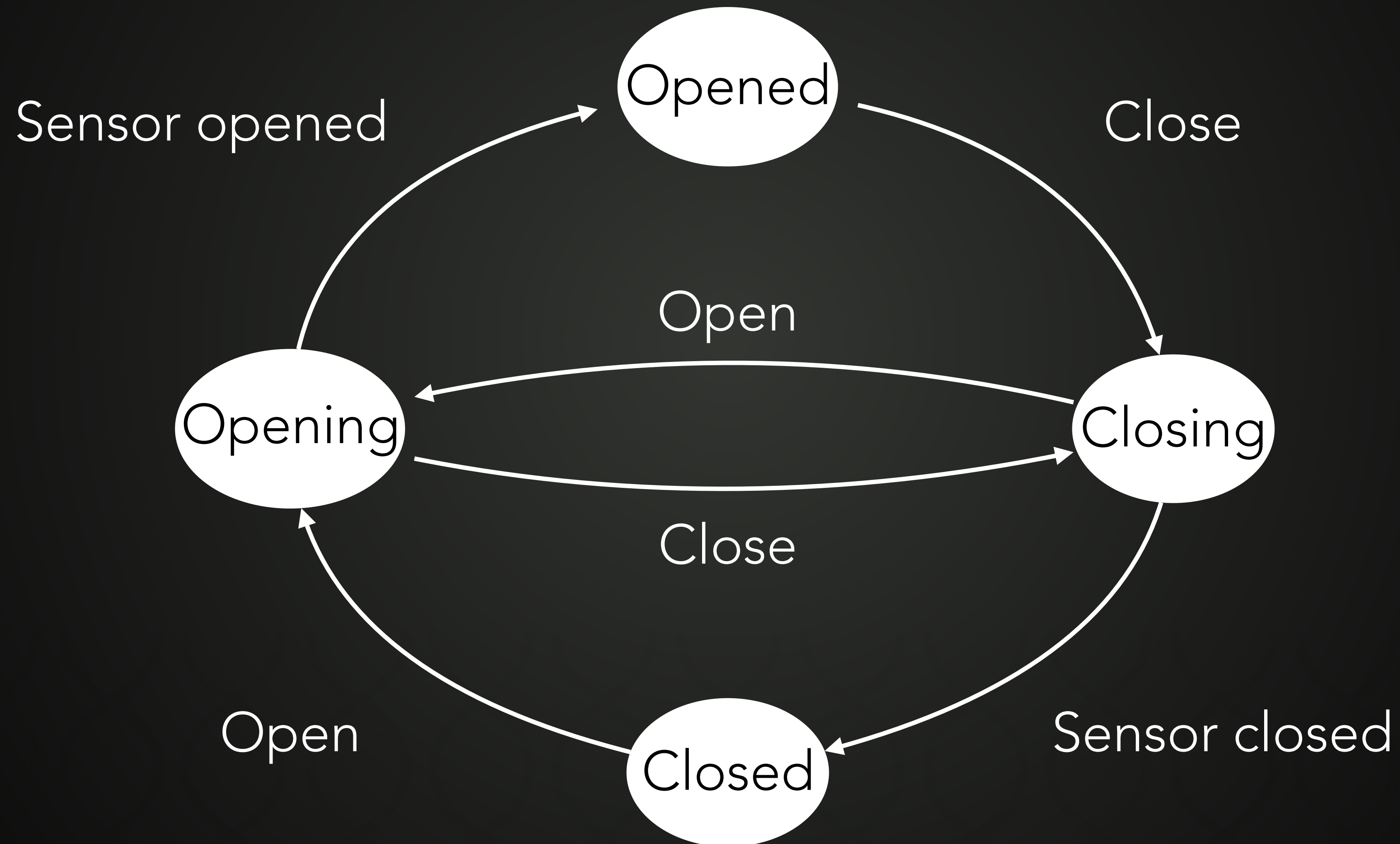
Job advert



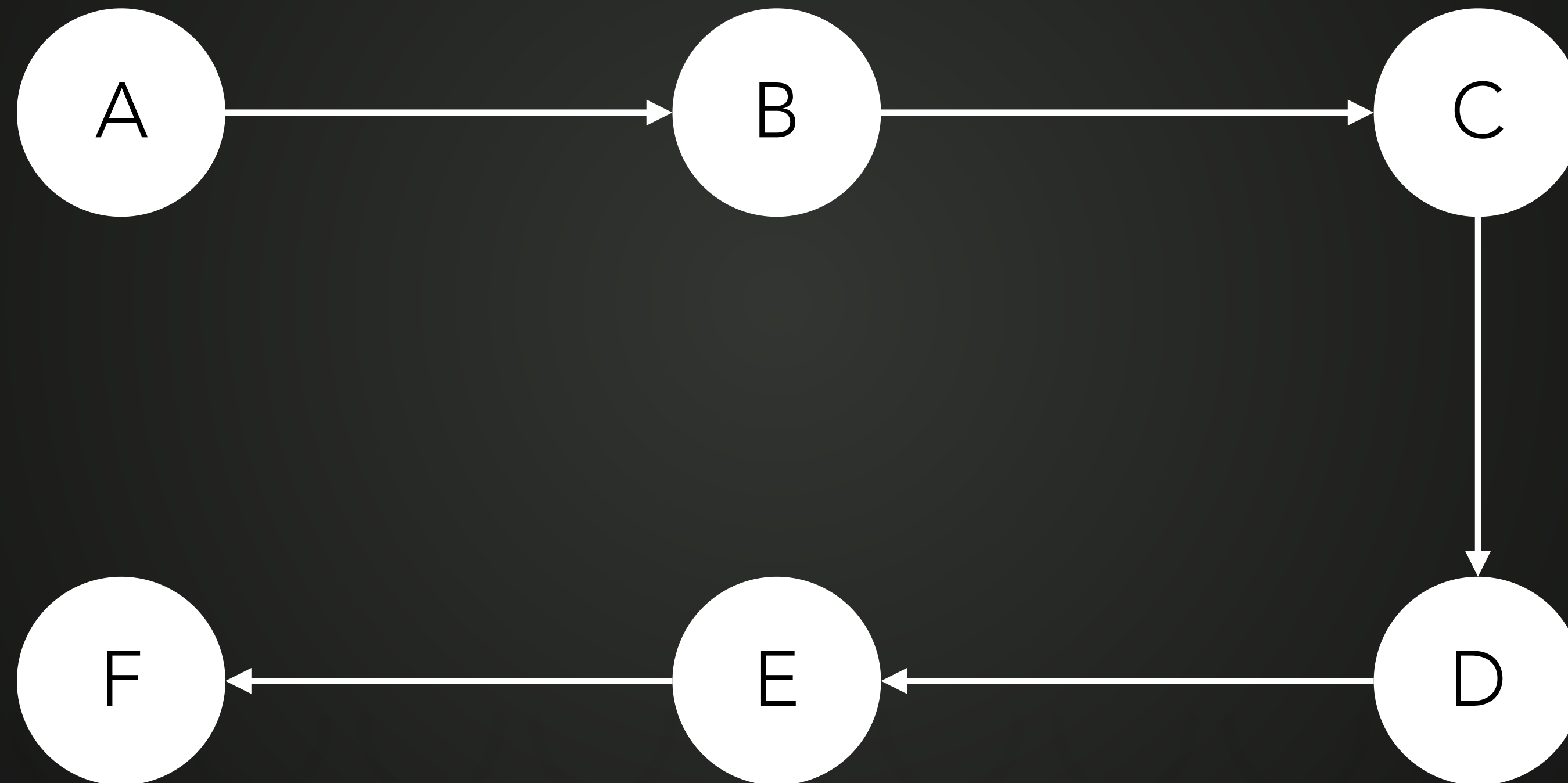
Pull Request



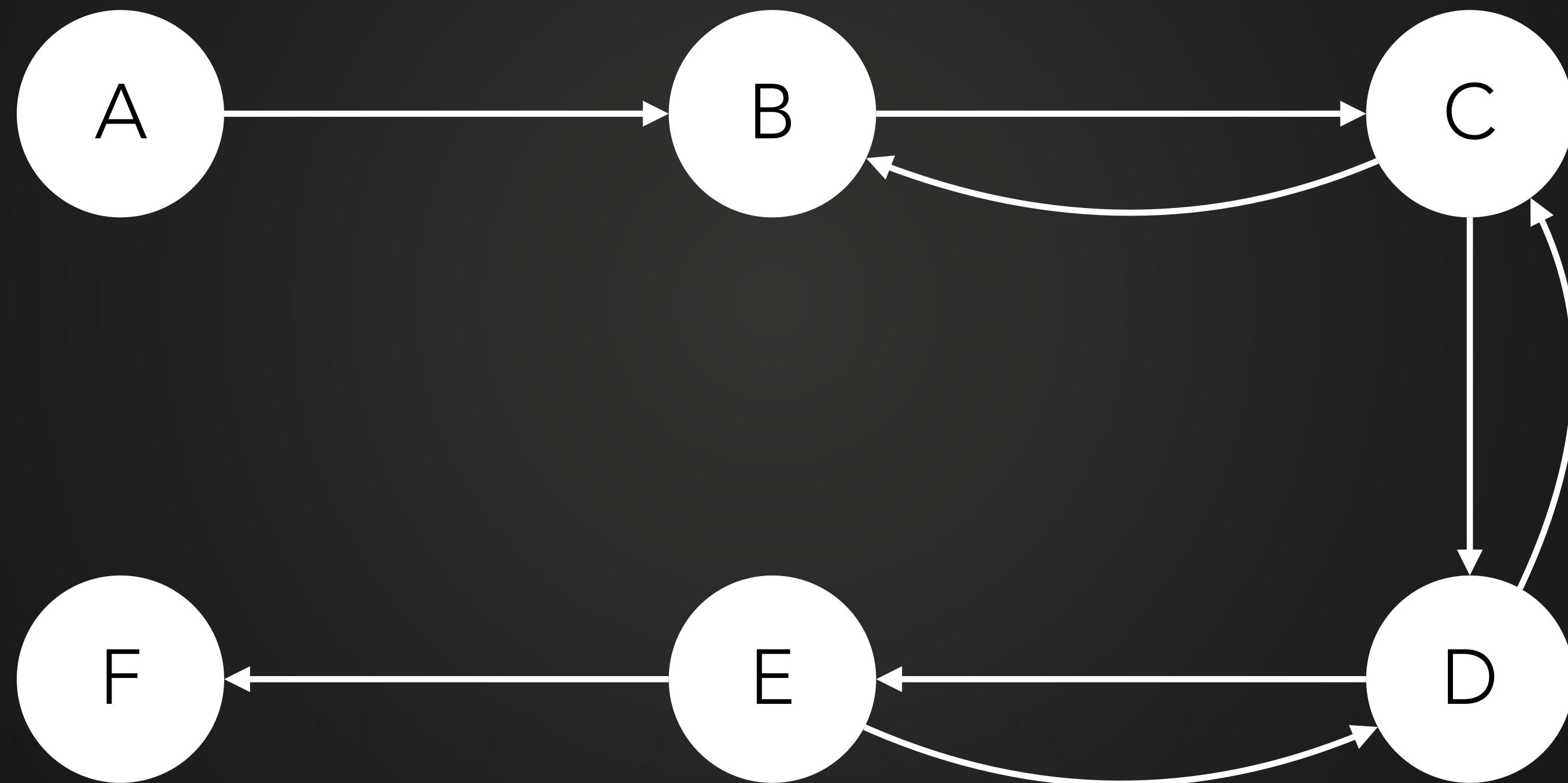
Elevator doors



Multi step form



Multi step form





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Two Implementations

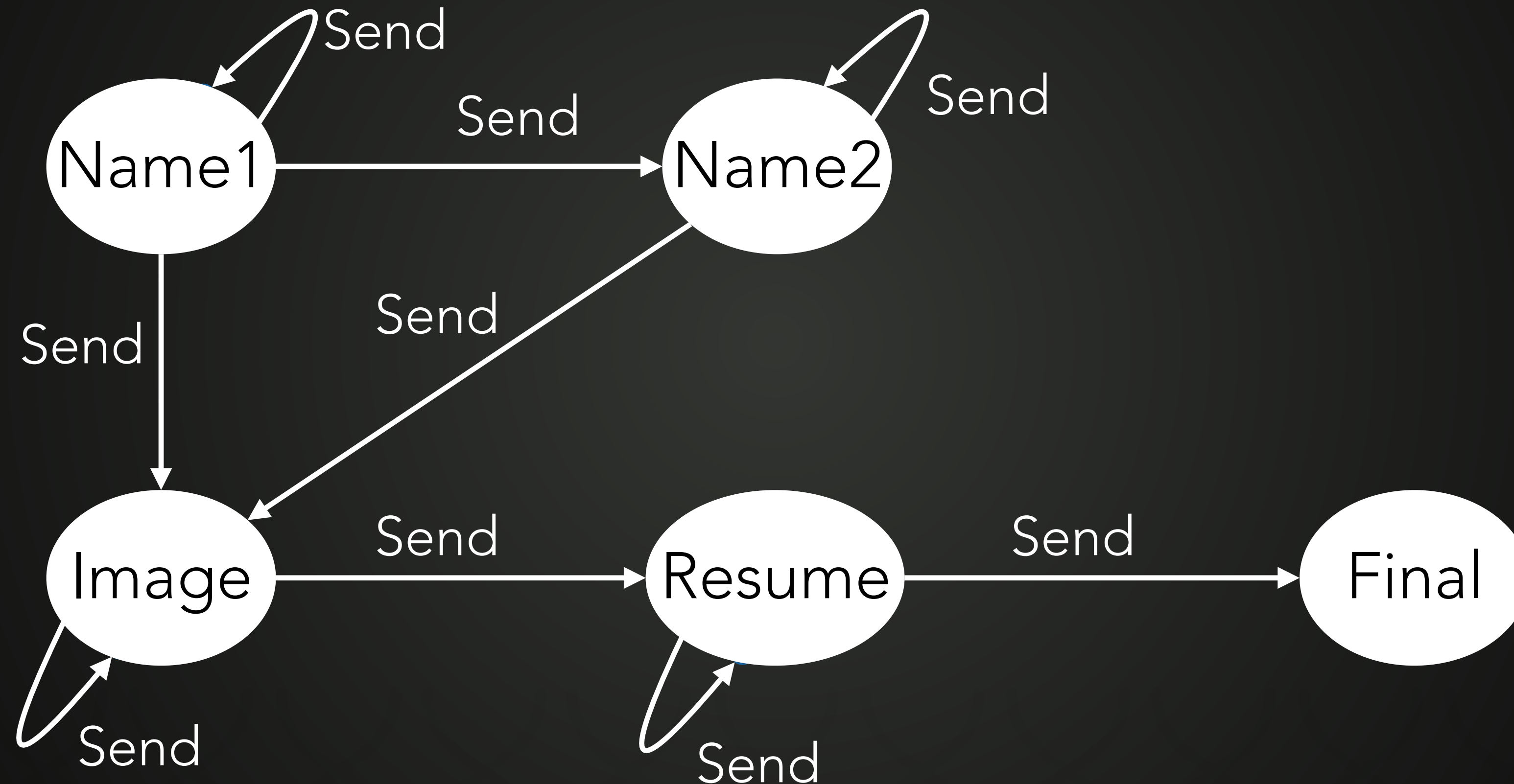


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State Pattern

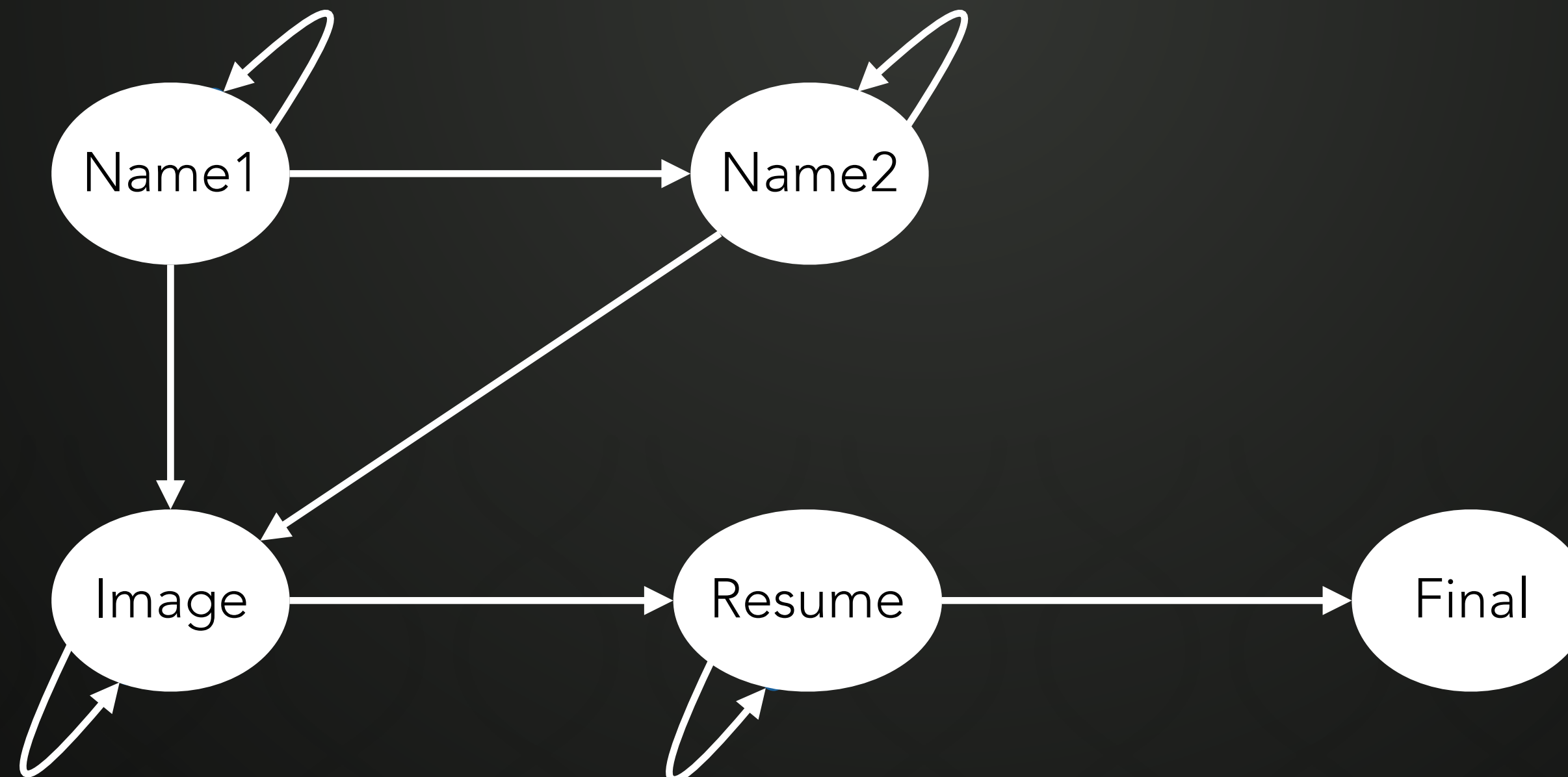
Moore

Complete Profile Reminder



```
class Worker
{
    // Call daily
    public function sendReminders()
    {
        $stateMachines = ...; // Fetch from database

        /** @var ProfileReminder $profileReminder */
        foreach ($stateMachines as $stateMachine) {
            $sended = $stateMachine->start($this->emailService);
            if ($sended === true) {
                // Remove $profileReminder from database
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
class CompleteYourProfileReminderStateMachine {
    private $user; /** @var User */
    private $state; /** @var ProfileReminderState */

    public function __construct(User $user) {
        $this->user = $user;
        $this->state = new AddYourNameFirst();
    }

    /**
     * @param AnyEmailService $emailService
     *
     * @return bool true if this state machine has come to an end.
     */
    public function start(AnyEmailService $emailService) {
        while (true !== $this->state->send($this, $emailService)) {
            // Looping through states.
        }

        return $this->state instanceof FinalState;
    }

    public function getUser(){
        return $this->user;
    }

    public function setState(ProfileReminderState $state) {
        $this->state = $state;
    }
}
```

```
class AnyStep implements ProfileReminderState
{
    public function send(Comp1...StateMachine $stateMachine, $emailService)
    {
        // Send email and set next state
        $emailService->send(
            'Mail\AddYourNameFirst.html.twig',
            ['user' => $stateMachine->getUser()]
        );

        $stateMachine->setState(new AddYourNameSecondReminder);

        return false;
    }
}
```

```
class AnyStep implements ProfileReminderState
```

```
{
```

```
    public function send(Comp1...StateMachine $stateMachine, $emailService)
```

```
    {
```

```
        // If [precondition] send to other state.
```

```
        if ($stateMachine->getUser()->hasName()) {
```

```
            $stateMachine->setState(new AddYourImage());
```

```
            return false;
```

```
        }
```

```
        // Send email and set next state
```

```
        $emailService->send(
```

```
            'Mail\AddYourNameFirst.html.twig',
```

```
            ['user' => $stateMachine->getUser()]
```

```
        );
```

```
        $stateMachine->setState(new AddYourNameSecondReminder());
```

```
        return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



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```
class AnyStep implements ProfileReminderState
```

```
{  
    private $createdAt;  
    public function __construct() {  
        $this->createdAt = new \DateTime();  
    }  
  
    public function send(Comp1...StateMachine $stateMachine, $emailService)  
    {  
        // If [precondition] send to other state.  
        if ($stateMachine->getUser()->hasName()) {  
            $stateMachine->setState(new AddYourImage());  
            return false;  
        }  
  
        // If we have been at this step for less than seven days. Do nothing  
        if ($this->createdAt > new \DateTime('-7days')) {  
            return true;  
        }  
  
        // Send email and set next state  
        $emailService->send(  
            'Mail\AddYourNameFirst.html.twig',  
            ['user' => $stateMachine->getUser()]  
        );  
        $stateMachine->setState(new AddYourNameSecondReminder());  
        return false;  
    }  
}
```



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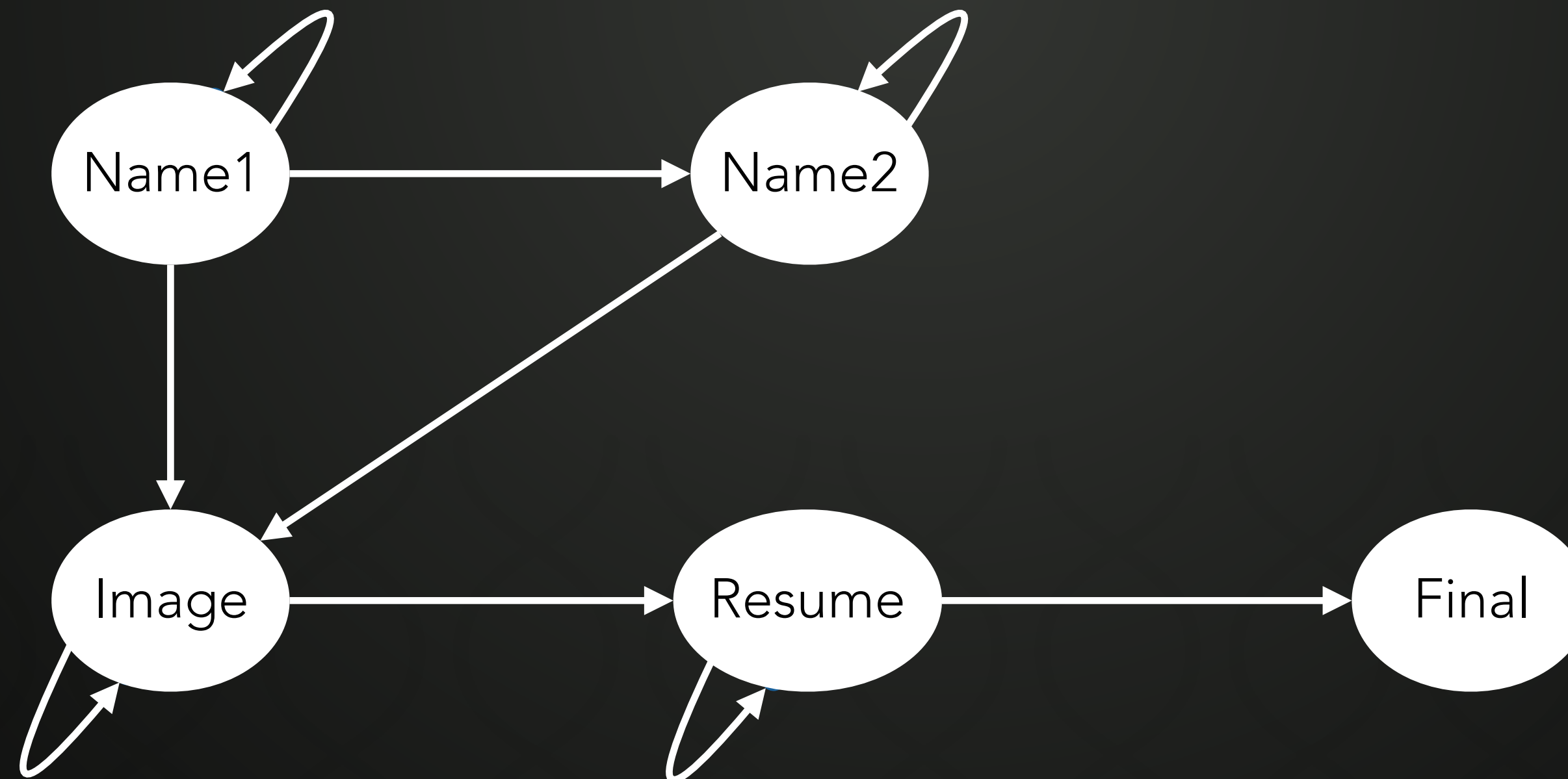
happyr 

src/App/StatePattern/

- Worker.php
- Email/
 - AddYourImage.php
 - AddYourNameFirstReminder.php
 - AddYourNameSecondReminder.php
 - AddYourResume.php
 - CompleteYourProfileReminderStateMachine.php
 - FinalState.php
 - ProfileReminderState.php

```
class Worker
{
    // Call daily
    public function sendReminders()
    {
        $stateMachines = ...; // Fetch from database

        /** @var ProfileReminder $profileReminder */
        foreach ($stateMachines as $stateMachine) {
            $ended = $stateMachine->start($this->emailService);
            if ($ended === true) {
                // Remove $profileReminder from database
            }
        }
    }
}
```

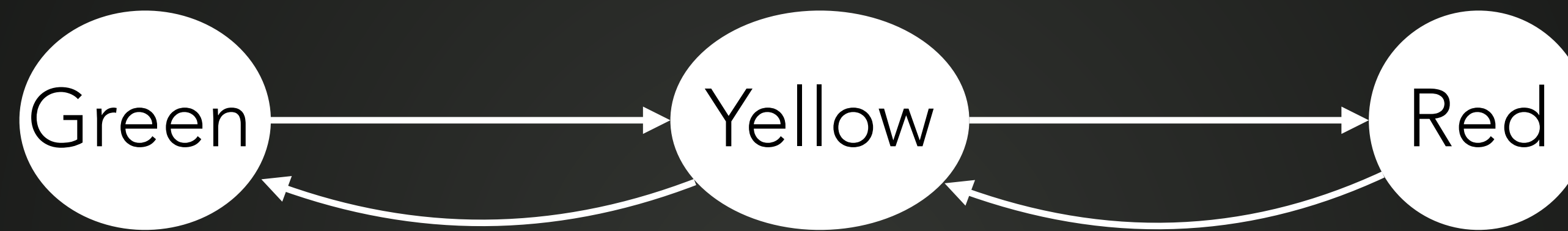




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Mealy State Machine

Traffic Light



```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine
```

```
{
```

```
    const STATE_GREEN = 0;
```

```
    const STATE_YELLOW = 1;
```

```
    const STATE_RED = 2;
```

```
private $state;
```

```
public function can($transition) {
```

```
    switch ($this->state) {
```

```
        case self::STATE_GREEN:
```

```
            return ($transition === 'to_yellow');
```

```
        case self::STATE_YELLOW:
```

```
            return ($transition === 'to_green' || $transition === 'to_red');
```

```
        case self::STATE_RED:
```

```
            return ($transition === 'to_yellow');
```

```
        default:
```

```
            return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
// ..
```

```
}
```



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```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine
```

```
{
```

```
    // ..
```

```
    public function apply($transition) {  
        if (!$this->can($transition)) {  
            throw new \InvalidArgumentException('Invalid transition');  
        }  
    }
```

```
        switch ($this->state) {  
            case self::STATE_GREEN && ($transition === 'to_yellow'):  
                $this->state = self::STATE_YELLOW;  
                break;  
            case self::STATE_YELLOW && ($transition === 'to_green'):  
                $this->state = self::STATE_GREEN;  
                break;  
            case self::STATE_YELLOW && ($transition === 'to_red'):  
                $this->state = self::STATE_RED;  
                break;  
            case self::STATE_RED && ($transition === 'to_yellow'):  
                $this->state = self::STATE_YELLOW;  
                break;  
        }  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

@tobiasnyholm



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```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine
```

```
{
```

```
    const STATE_GREEN = 0;
```

```
    const STATE_YELLOW = 1;
```

```
    const STATE_RED = 2;
```

```
    public function can(TrafficLight $trafficLight, $transition) {  
        $state = $trafficLight->getCurrentState();
```

```
        switch ($state) {
```

```
            case self::STATE_GREEN:
```

```
                return ($transition === 'to_yellow');
```

```
            case self::STATE_YELLOW:
```

```
                return ($transition === 'to_green' || $transition === 'to_red');
```

```
            case self::STATE_RED:
```

```
                return ($transition === 'to_yellow');
```

```
            default:
```

```
                return false;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    // ..
```

```
}
```



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```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine
```

```
{
```

```
    // ..
```

```
    public function apply(TrafficLight $trafficLight, $transition) {  
        if (!$this->can($trafficLight, $transition)) {  
            throw new \InvalidArgumentException('Invalid transition');  
        }  
    }
```

```
    $state = $trafficLight->getCurrentState();
```

```
    switch ($state) {
```

```
        case self::STATE_GREEN && ($transition === 'to_yellow'):  
            $trafficLight->setState(self::STATE_YELLOW);  
            break;
```

```
        case self::STATE_YELLOW && ($transition === 'to_green'):  
            $trafficLight->setState(self::STATE_GREEN);  
            break;
```

```
        case self::STATE_YELLOW && ($transition === 'to_red'):  
            $trafficLight->setState(self::STATE_RED);  
            break;
```

```
        case self::STATE_RED && ($transition === 'to_yellow'):  
            $trafficLight->setState(self::STATE_YELLOW);  
            break;
```

```
    }
```

```
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}
```

```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine  
{
```

```
    // ...
```

```
    public function allowTraffic(TrafficLight $trafficLight)  
    {  
        if ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_green')) {  
            $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_green');  
        } elseif ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_yellow')) {  
            $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_yellow');  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    public function stopTraffic(TrafficLight $trafficLight)  
    {  
        if ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_red')) {  
            $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_red');  
        } elseif ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_yellow')) {  
            $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_yellow');  
        }  
    }  
}
```



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```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine  
{
```

```
// ...
```

```
public function allowTraffic(TrafficLight $trafficLight)  
{  
    if ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_green')) {  
        $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_green');  
    } elseif ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_yellow')) {  
        $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_yellow');  
    }  
}
```

```
public function stopTraffic(TrafficLight $trafficLight)  
{  
    if ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_red')) {  
        $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_red');  
    } elseif ($this->can($trafficLight, 'to_yellow')) {  
        $this->apply($trafficLight, 'to_yellow');  
    }  
}
```



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```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine{  
    const STATE_GREEN = 0;  
    const STATE_YELLOW = 1;  
    const STATE_RED = 2;  
    private $states = [  
        self::STATE_GREEN => [  
            'to_yellow' => self::STATE_YELLOW,  
        ],  
        self::STATE_YELLOW => [  
            'to_green' => self::STATE_GREEN,  
            'to_red' => self::STATE_RED,  
        ],  
        self::STATE_RED => [  
            'to_yellow' => self::STATE_YELLOW,  
        ],  
    ];  
  
    public function can(TrafficLight $trafficLight, $transition) {  
        $state = $trafficLight->getCurrentState();  
  
        return isset($this->states[$state][$transition]);  
    }  
  
    public function apply(TrafficLight $trafficLight, $transition) {  
        if (!$this->can($trafficLight, $transition)) {  
            throw new \InvalidArgumentException('Invalid transition');  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine{
```

```
    private $states;
```

```
    public function __construct(array $states) {  
        $this->states = $states;  
    }
```

```
    public function can(TrafficLight $trafficLight, $transition) {  
        $state = $trafficLight->getCurrentState();  
  
        return isset($this->states[$state][$transition]);  
    }
```

```
    public function apply(TrafficLight $trafficLight, $transition) {  
        if (!$this->can($trafficLight, $transition)) {  
            throw new \InvalidArgumentException('Invalid transition');  
        }
```

```
        $state = $trafficLight->getCurrentState();  
        $newState = $this->states[$state][$transition];  
        $trafficLight->setState($newState);
```

```
    }  
    // ...
```

```
}
```

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```
namespace App;
```

```
class StateMachine{
```

```
    private $states;
```

```
    public function __construct(array $states) {  
        $this->states = $states;  
    }
```

```
    public function can(StateAwareInterface $object, $transition) {  
        $state = $object->getCurrentState();  
  
        return isset($this->states[$state][$transition]);  
    }
```

```
    public function apply(StateAwareInterface $object, $transition) {  
        if (!$this->can($object, $transition)) {  
            throw new \InvalidArgumentException('Invalid transition');  
        }
```

```
        $state = $trafficLight->getCurrentState();  
        $newState = $this->states[$state][$transition];  
        $trafficLight->setState($newState);  
    }
```

```
    // ...
```

```
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```

```
}
```



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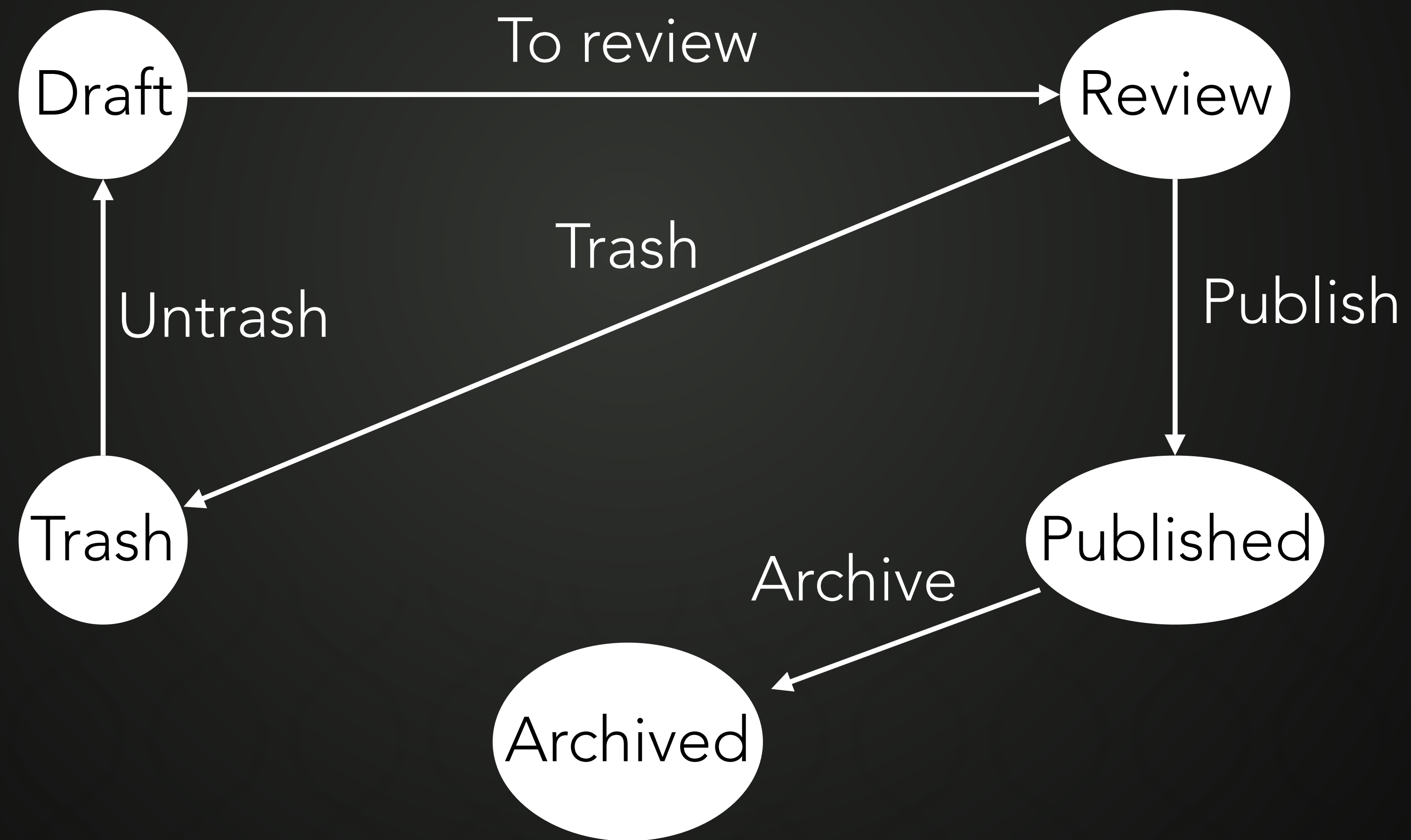
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Workflow component

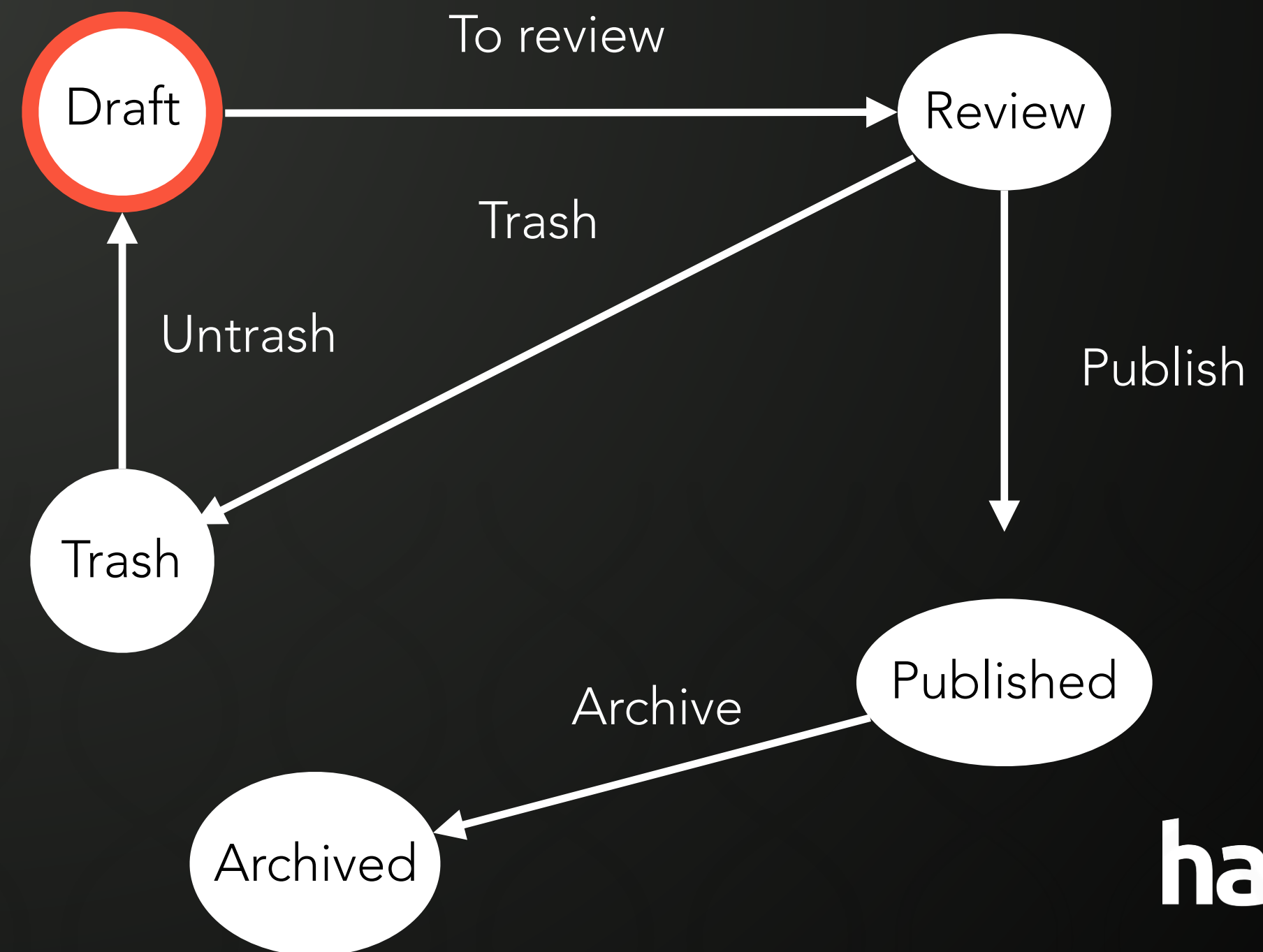
Functions

- Can we do [transition]?
- Apply [transition]
- What state are we in?
- Which are my valid transitions?

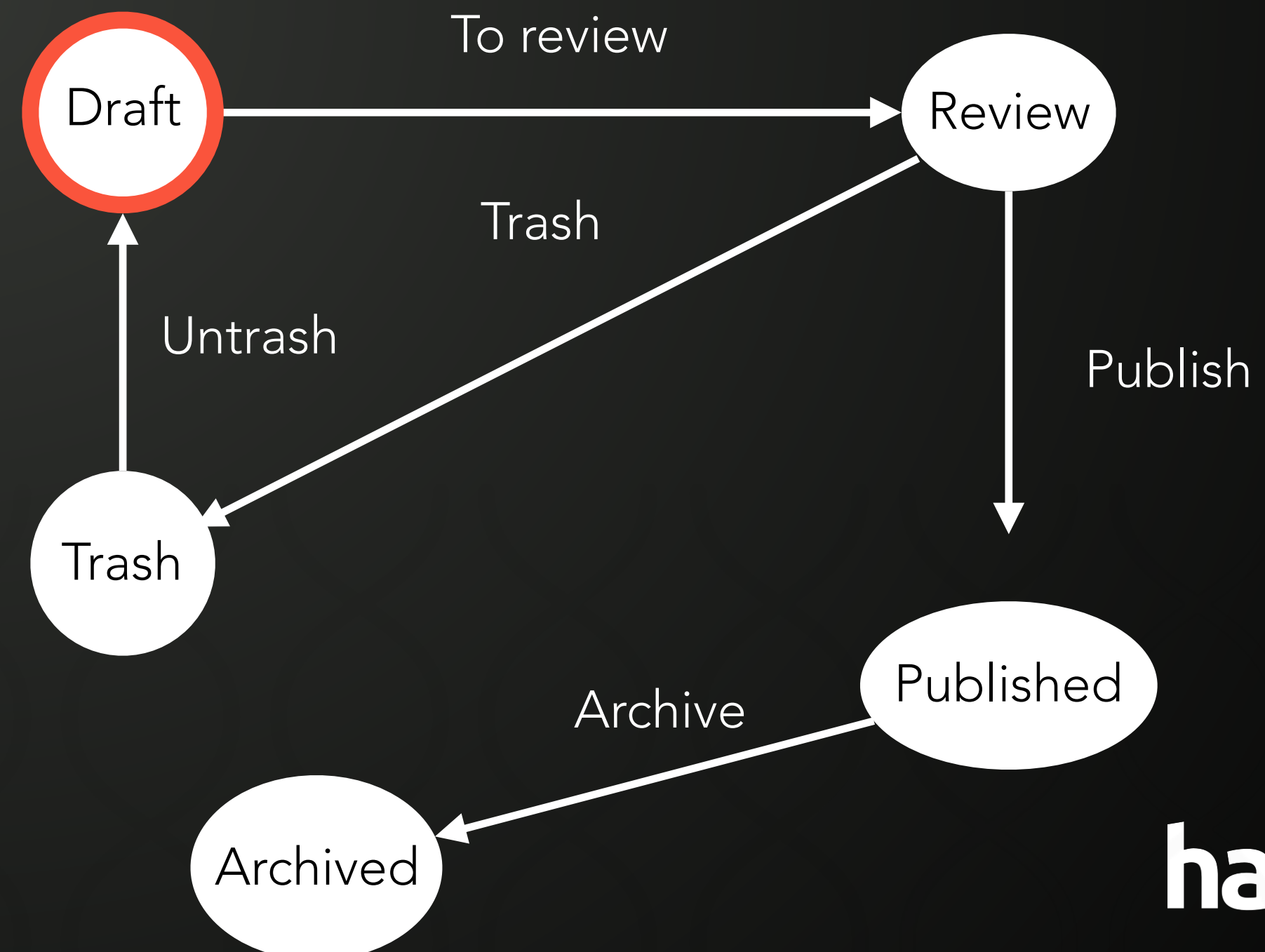
Job advert



Examples

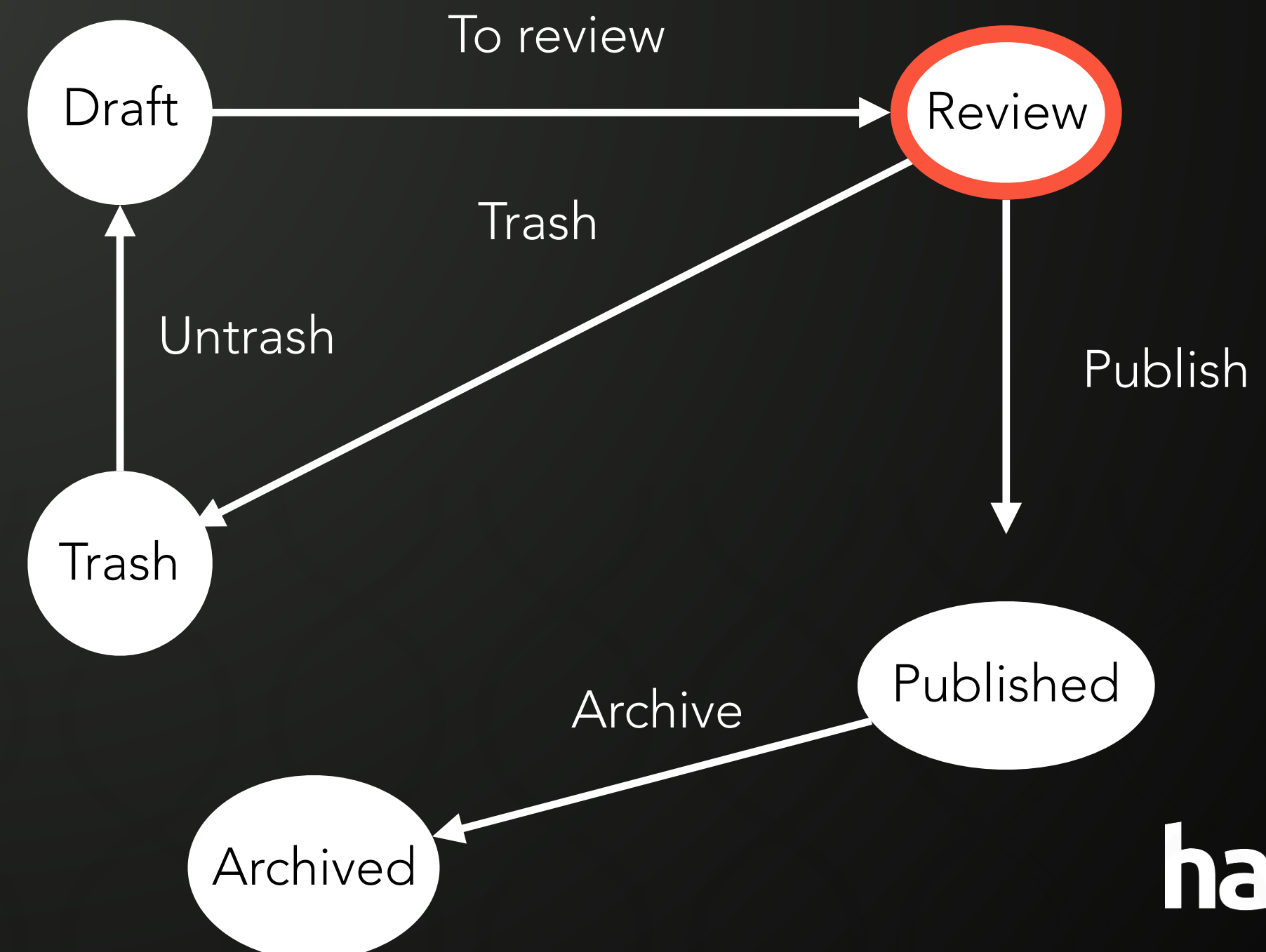


```
$stateMachine = $this->get('state_machine.job_advert');  
$places = $stateMachine->getMarking($advert)->getPlaces();  
var_dump($places);  
  
// array (size=1)  
// 'draft' => int 1  
  
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'publish'); // false  
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'to_review'); // true  
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'to_review');
```



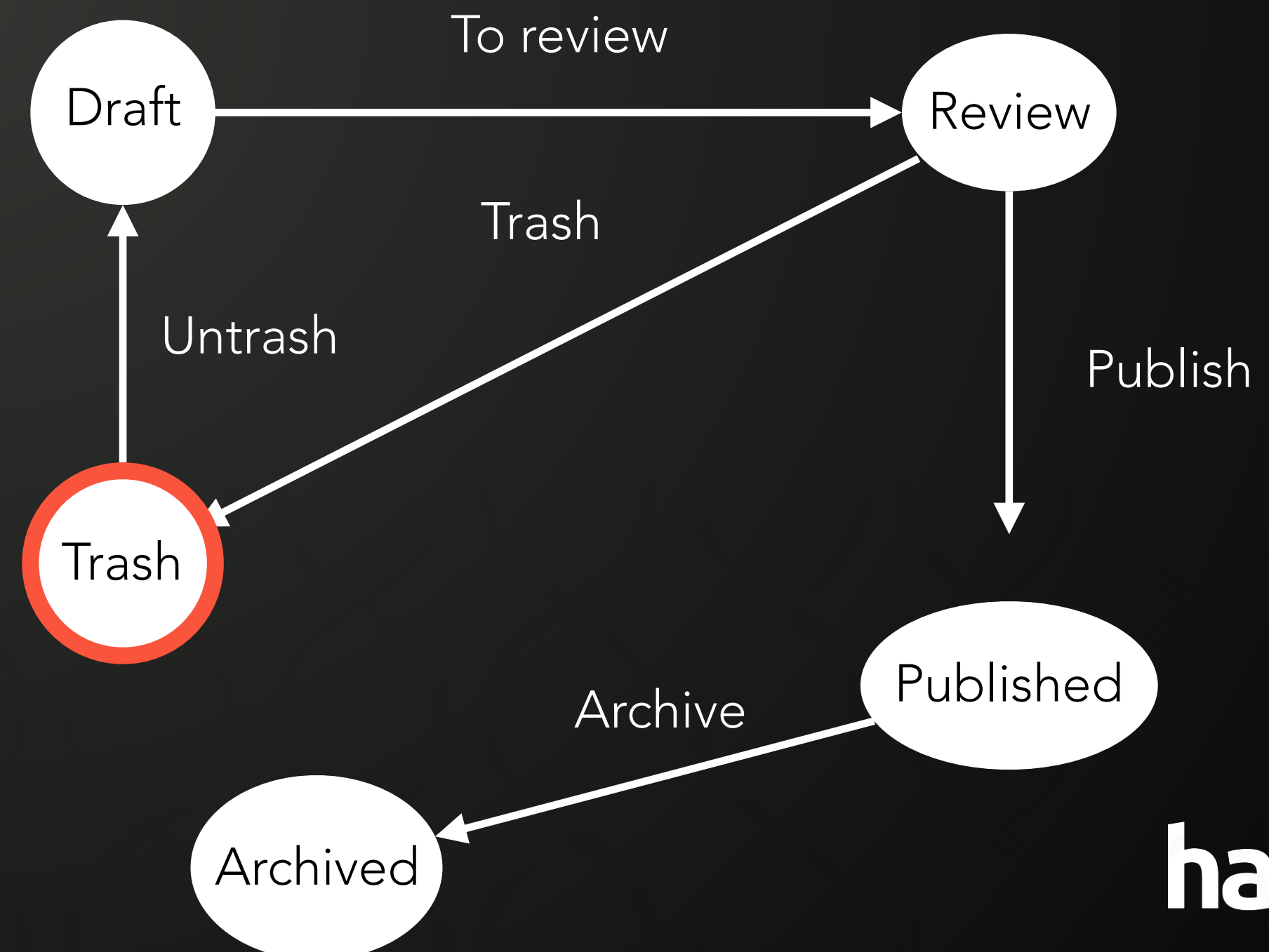
```
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'publish'); // false  
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'to_review'); // true
```

```
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'to_review');
```



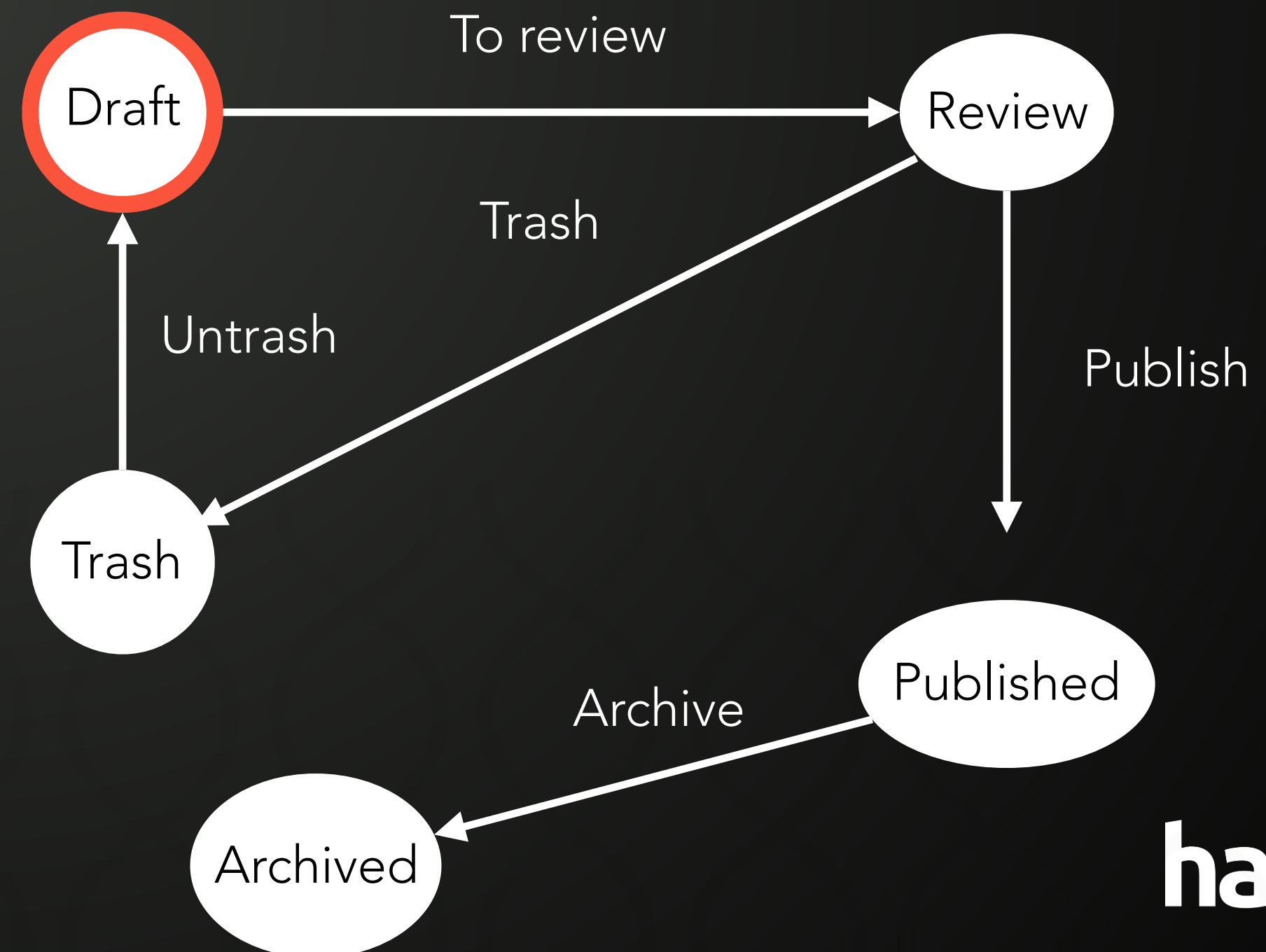
```
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'publish'); // false  
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'to_review'); // true
```

```
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'to_review');  
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'trash');
```



```
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'publish'); // false  
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'to_review'); // true
```

```
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'to_review');  
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'trash');  
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'untrash');
```

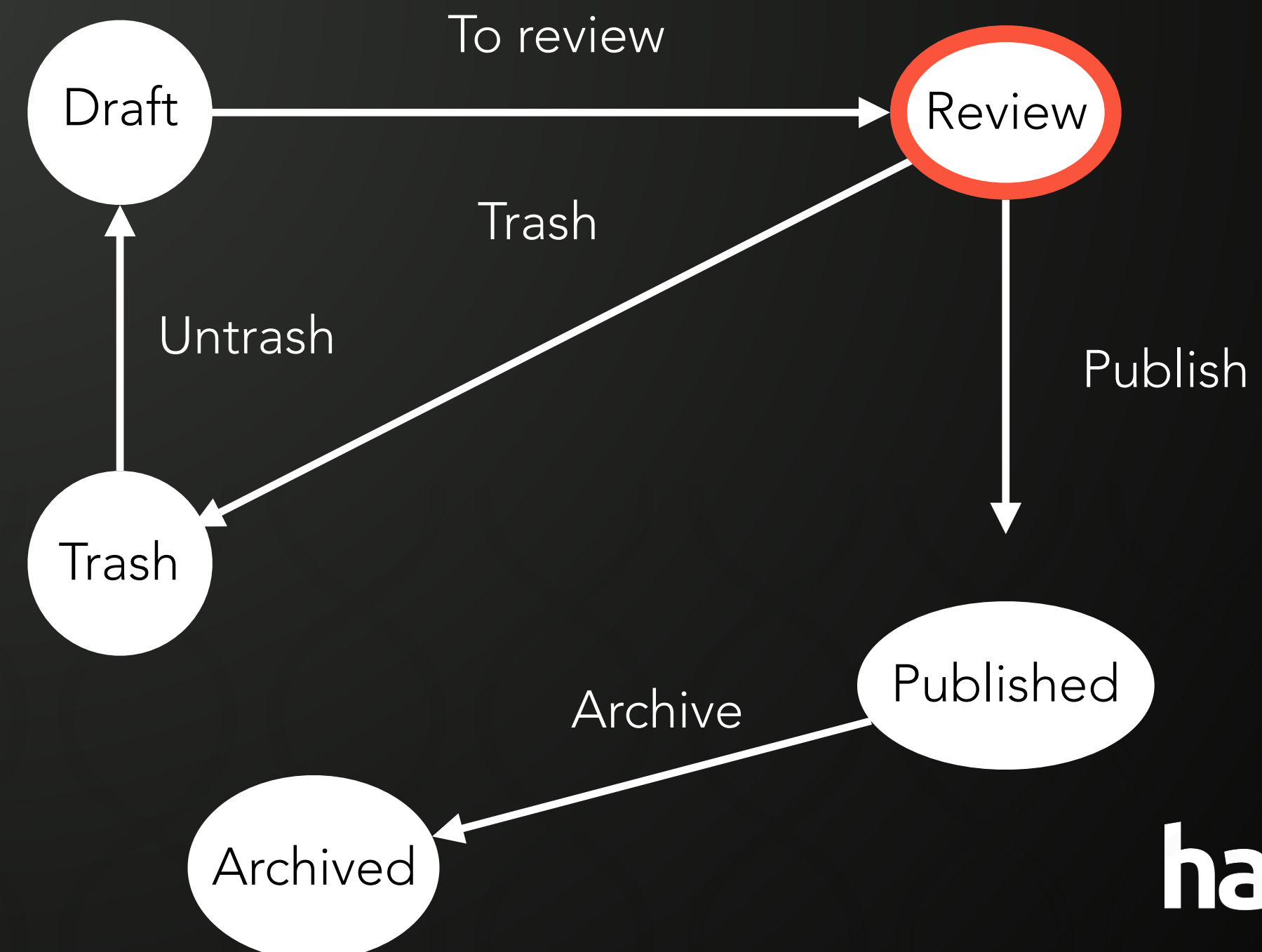


```
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'publish'); // false  
$stateMachine->can($advert, 'to_review'); // true
```

```
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'to_review');  
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'trash');  
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'untrash');  
$stateMachine->apply($advert, 'to_review');
```

```
$transitions = $stateMachine->getEnabledTransitions($advert);  
foreach ($transitions as $transition) {  
    echo $transition->getName();  
}
```

```
// publish  
// trash
```



Twig examples

```
<h4>Sidebar actions</h4>
{% if workflow_can(advert, 'to_review') %}
    <a href="{{ path('advert_to_review', {id:advert.id}) }}">
        Send to review</a><br>
{% endif %}

{% if workflow_can(advert, 'publish') %}
    <a href="{{ path('advert_publish', {id:advert.id}) }}">
        Publish advert</a><br>
{% endif %}

{% if workflow_can(advert, 'archive') %}
    <a href="{{ path('advert_archive', {id:advert.id}) }}">
        Archive</a><br>
{% endif %}

{% if workflow_can(advert, 'trash') %}
    <a href="{{ path('advert_trash', {id:advert.id}) }}">
        Trash</a><br>
{% endif %}

{% if workflow_can(advert, 'untrash') %}
    <a href="{{ path('advert_untrash', {id:advert.id}) }}">
        Restore for trash</a><br>
{% endif %}
```

Twig examples

Sidebar actions

Send to review

Sidebar actions

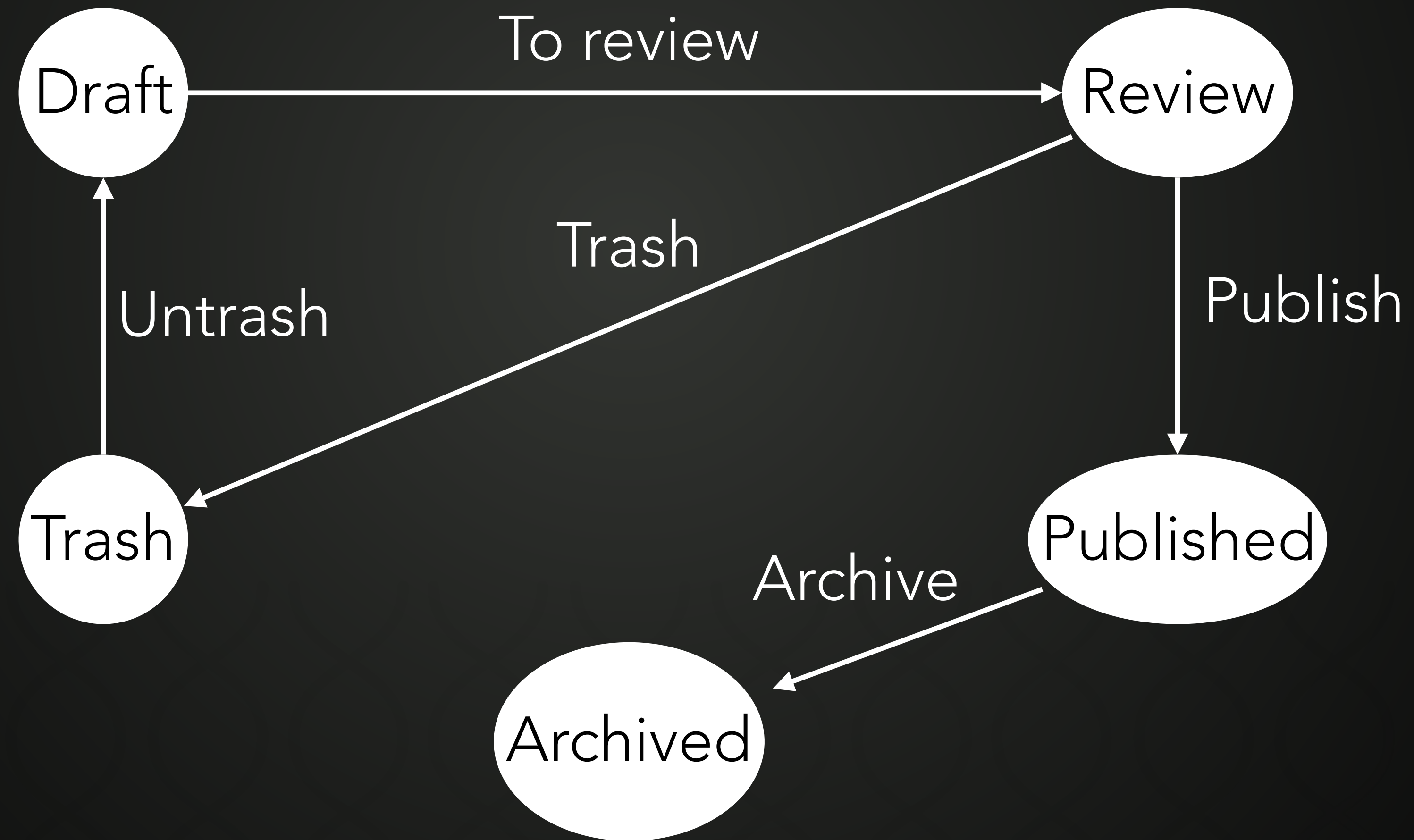
Publish advert

Trash

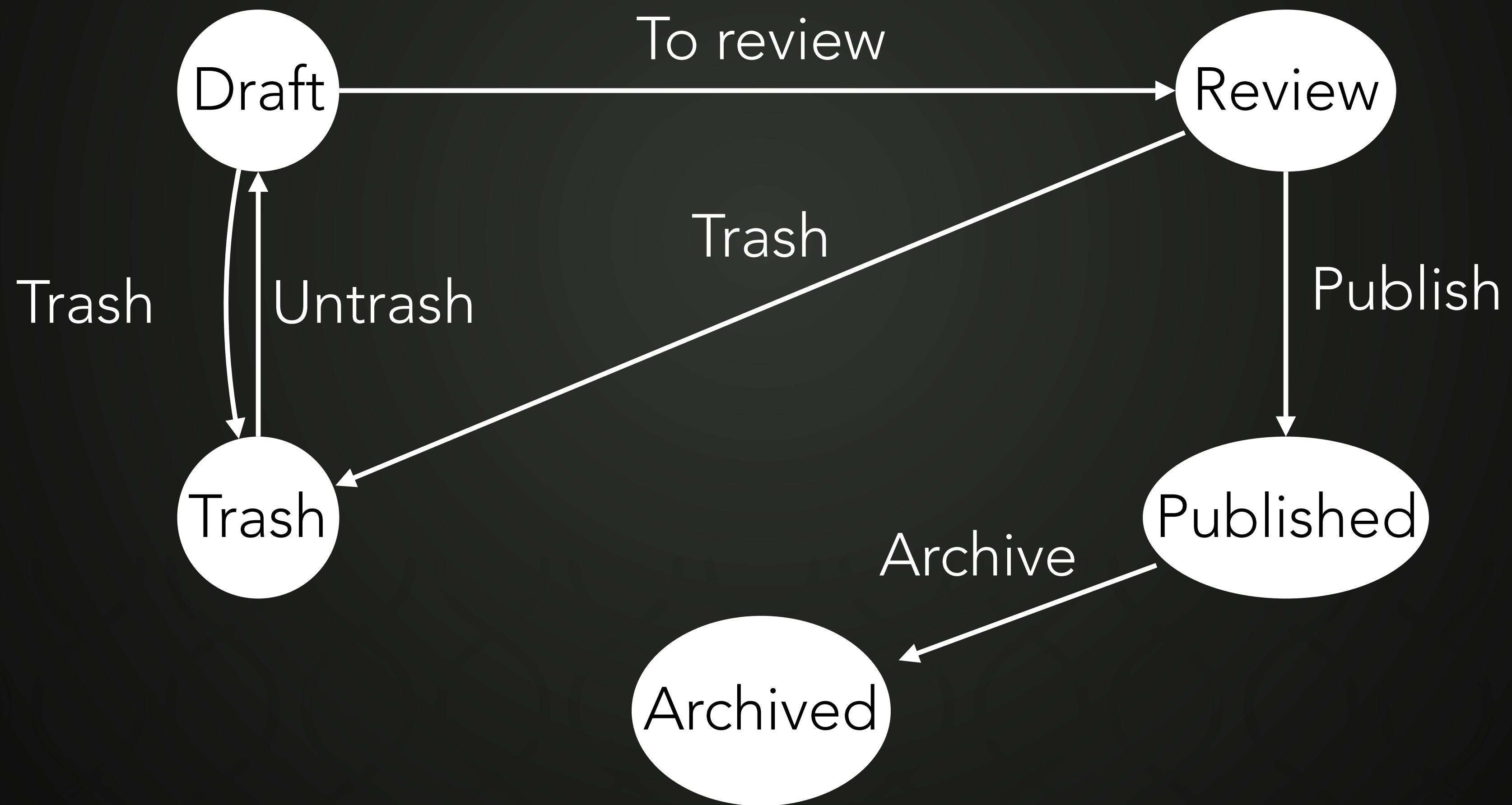
Twig examples

```
<h4>Sidebar actions</h4>
{% for transition in workflow_transitions(advert) %}
  <a href="{ path('advert_ '~transition.name,
{id:advert.id}) }" >
    {{ transition.name|humanize }}
  </a><br />
{% else %}
  No actions available for this advert.
{% endfor %}
```

Job advert



Job advert

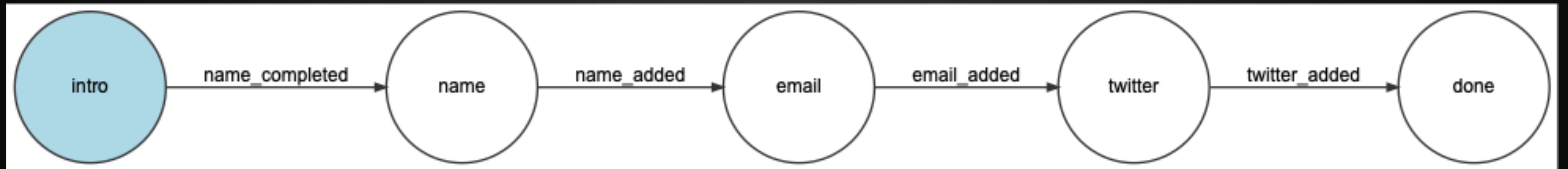


Configuration

```
framework:
  workflows:
    job_advert:
      type: 'state_machine'
      supports:
        - AppBundle\Entity\Advert
      places:
        - draft
        - review
        - published
        - trash
        - archived
      transitions:
        to_review:
          from: draft
          to: review
        publish:
          from: review
          to: published
        trash:
          from: [draft, review]
          to: trash
        archive:
          from: published
          to: archived
        untrash:
          from: trash
          to: draft
```

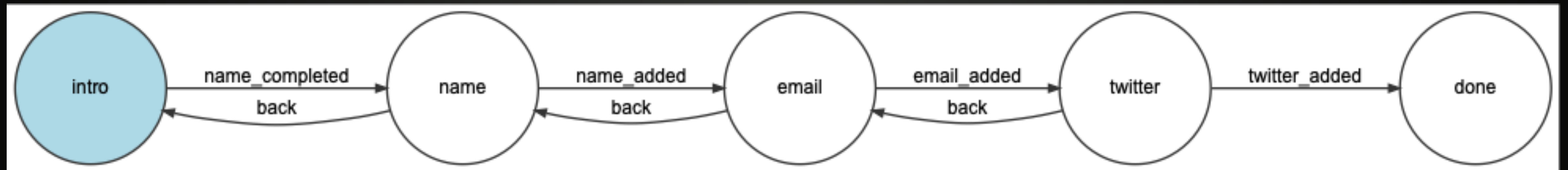


Multi step form



```
framework:
  workflows:
    signup:
      type: 'state_machine'
      marking_store:
        type: 'single_state'
      places:
        - intro
        - name
        - email
        - twitter
        - done
      transitions:
        name_completed:
          from: intro
          to: name
        name_added:
          from: name
          to: email
        email_added:
          from: email
          to: twitter
        twitter_added:
          from: twitter
          to: done
```

Multi step form



```
framework:
  workflows:
    signup:
      type: 'state_machine'
      marking_store:
        type: 'single_state'
      places:
        - intro
        - name
        - email
        - twitter
        - done
      transitions:
        name_completed:
          from: intro
          to: name
        name_added:
          from: name
          to: email
        email_added:
          from: email
          to: twitter
        twitter_added:
          from: twitter
          to: done
        back:
          from: twitter
          to: email
```

@tobiasnyholm



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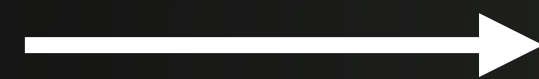
happyr 

```
framework:
  workflows:
    signup:
      type: 'state_machine'
      marking_store:
        type: 'single_state'
      places:
        - intro
        - name
        - email
        - twitter
        - done
      transitions:
        name_completed:
          from: intro
          to: name
        name_added:
          from: name
          to: email
        email_added:
          from: email
          to: twitter
        twitter_added:
          from: twitter
          to: done
        back_0:
          name: back
          from: twitter
```

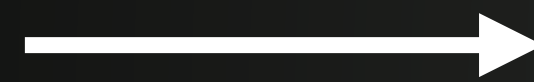


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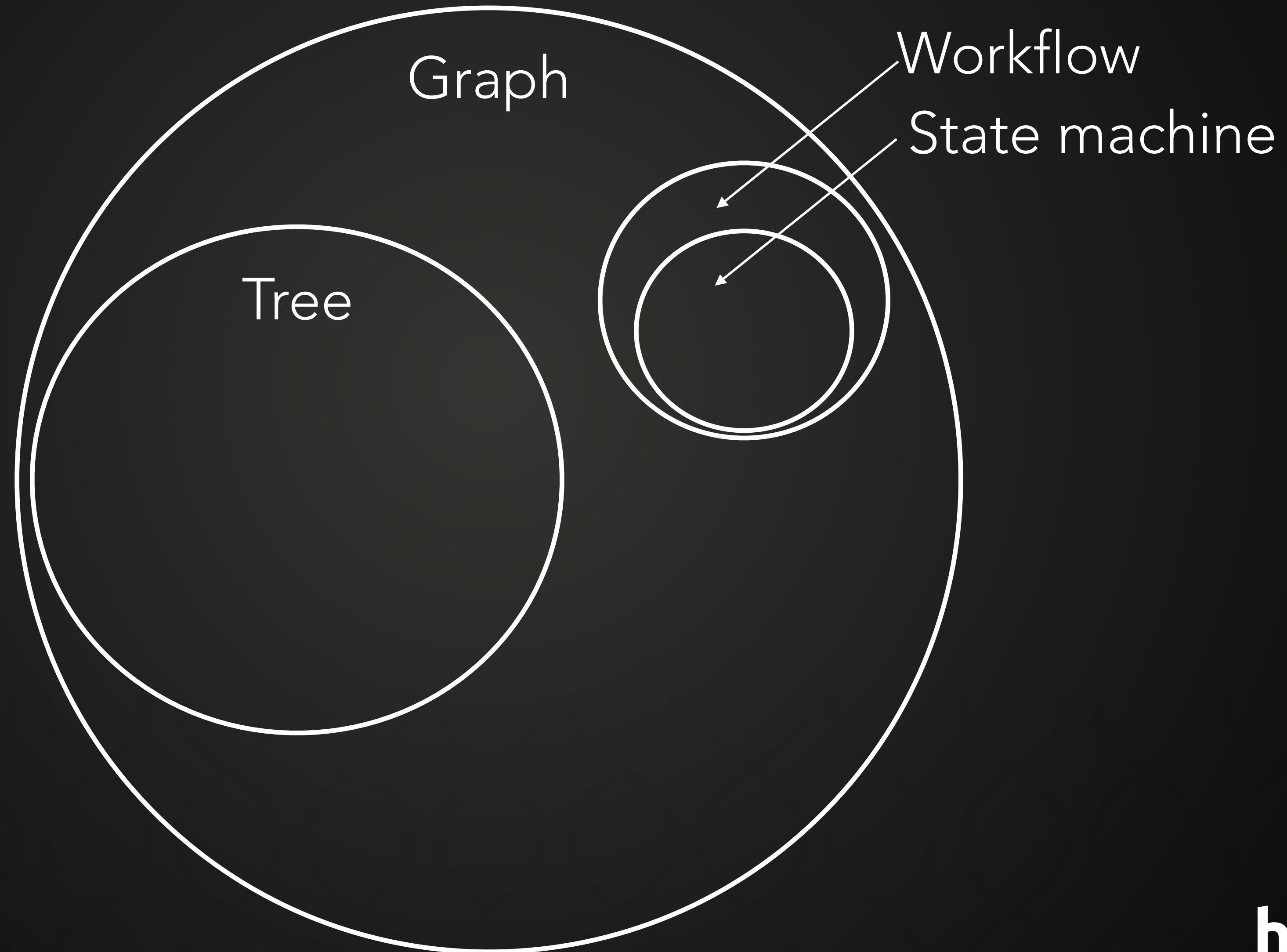
```
- done
transitions:
  name_completed:
    from: intro
    to: name
  name_added:
    from: name
    to: email
  email_added:
    from: email
    to: twitter
  twitter_added:
    from: twitter
    to: done
  back_0:
    name: back
    from: twitter
    to: email
  back_1:
    name: back
    from: email
    to: name
  back_foobar:
    name: back
    from: name
    to: intro
```

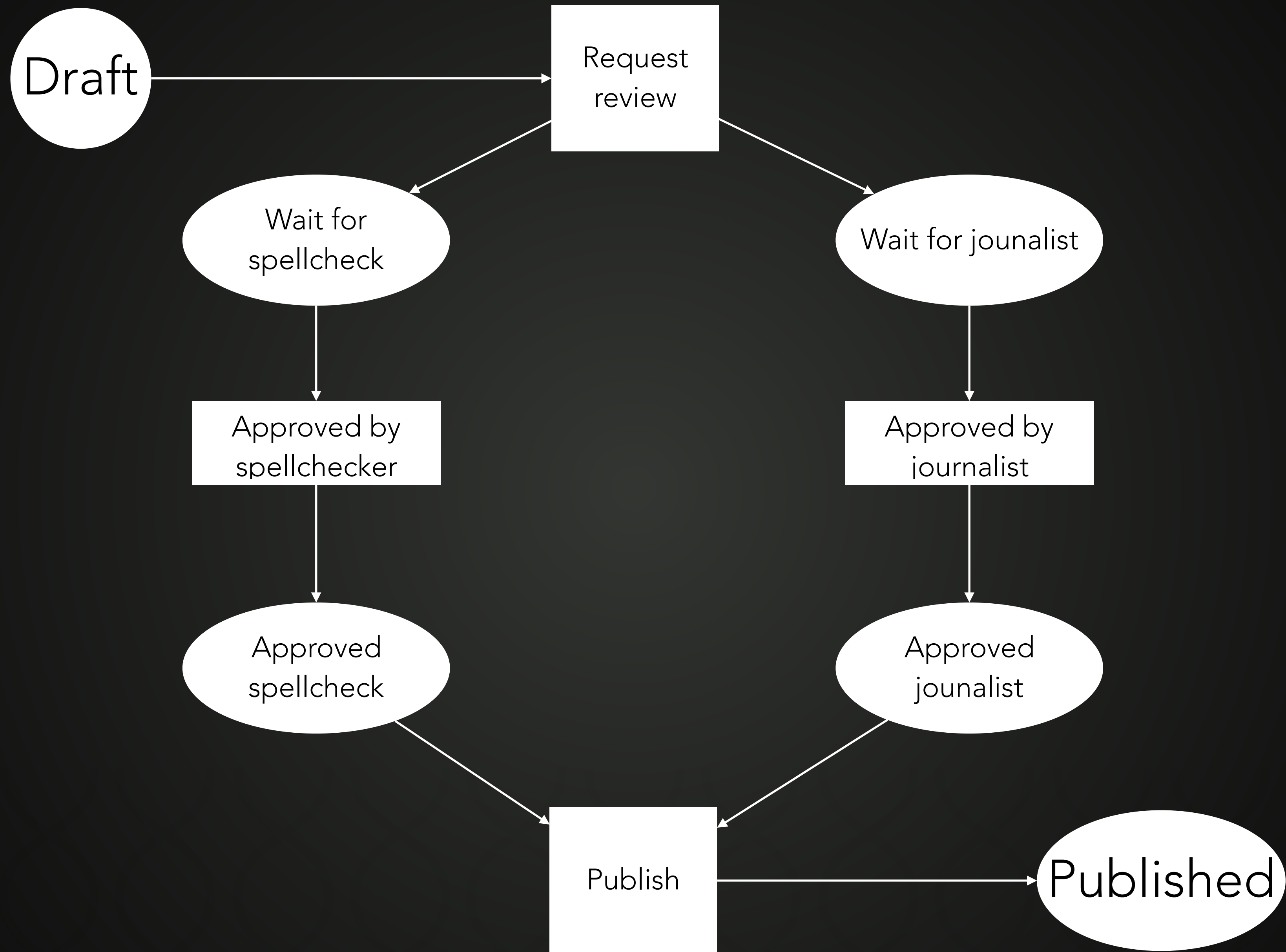


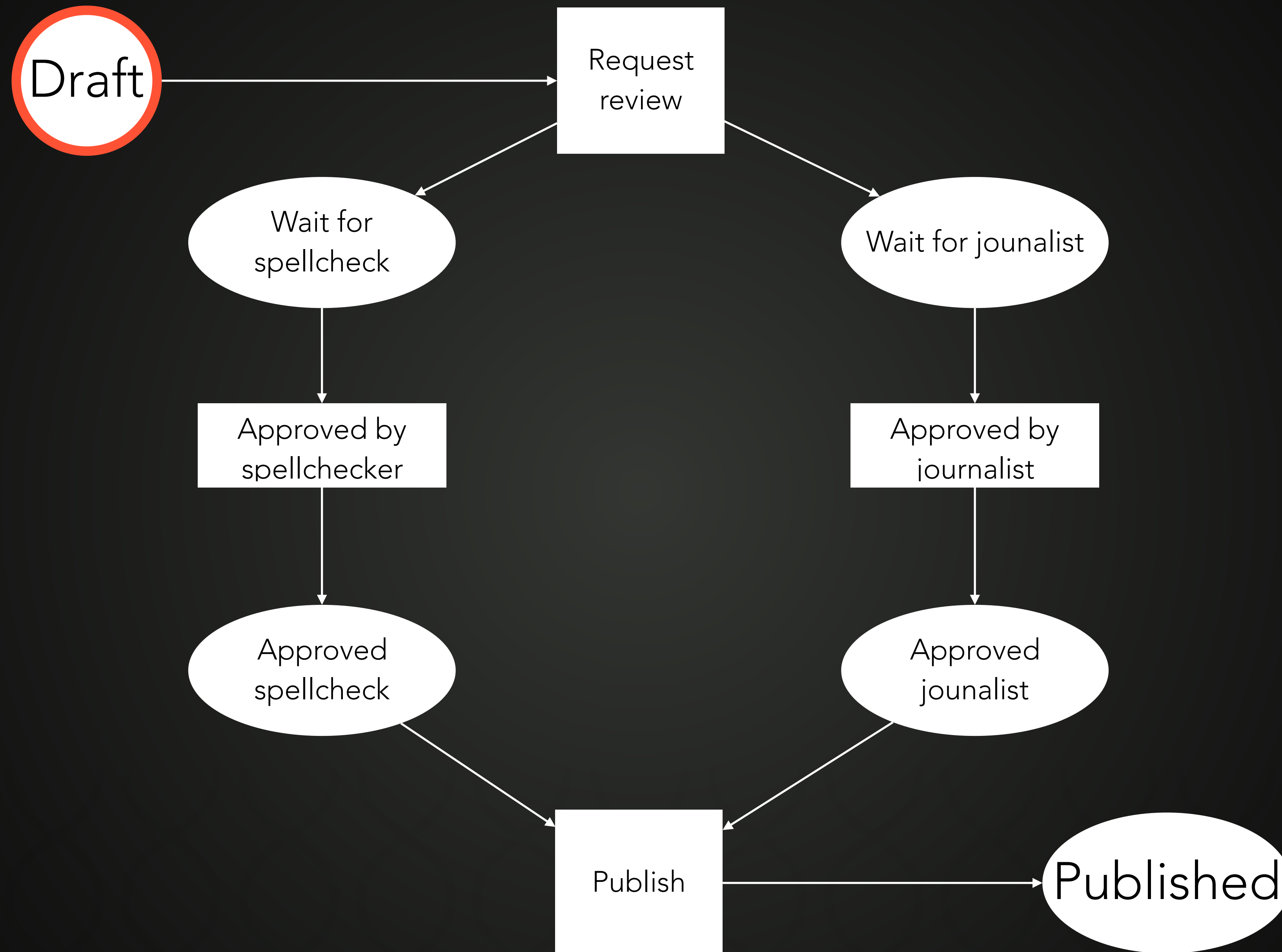
```
- done
transitions:
  name_completed:
    from: intro
    to: name
  name_added:
    from: name
    to: email
  email_added:
    from: email
    to: twitter
  twitter_added:
    from: twitter
    to: done
  back_0:
    name: back
    from: twitter
    to: email
  back_1:
    name: back
    from: email
    to: name
  back_foobar:
    name: back
    from: name
    to: intro
```

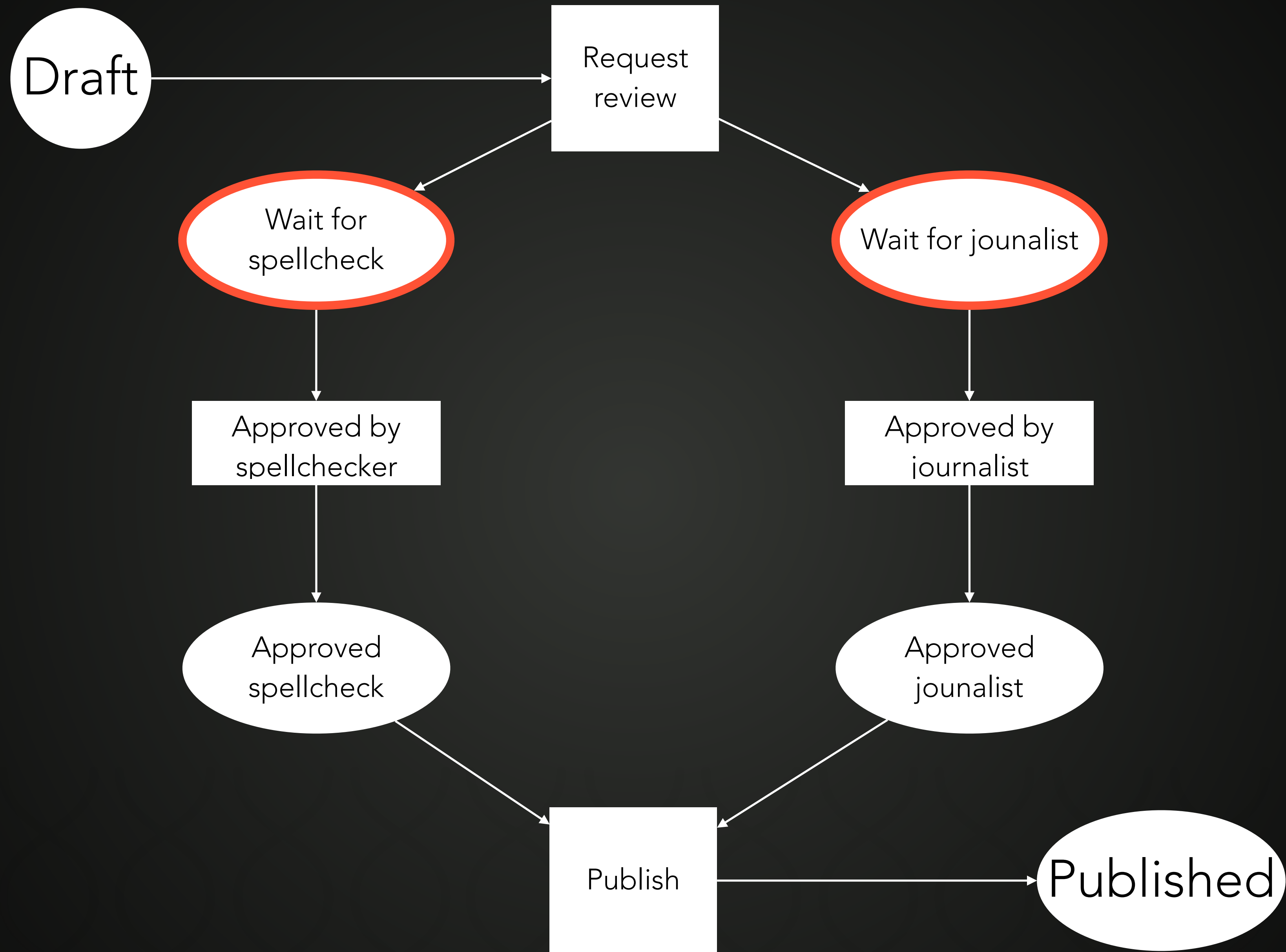


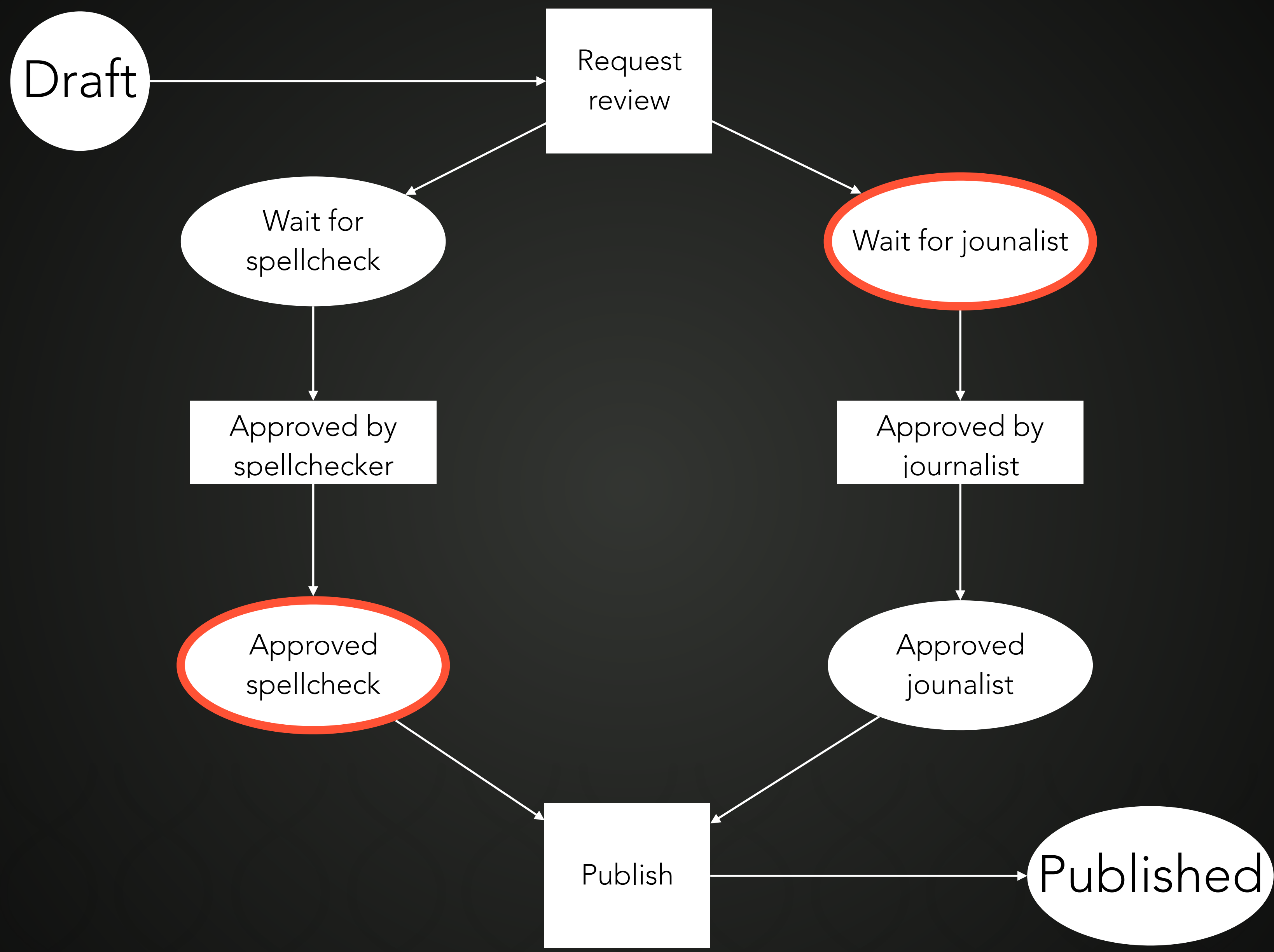
Theory

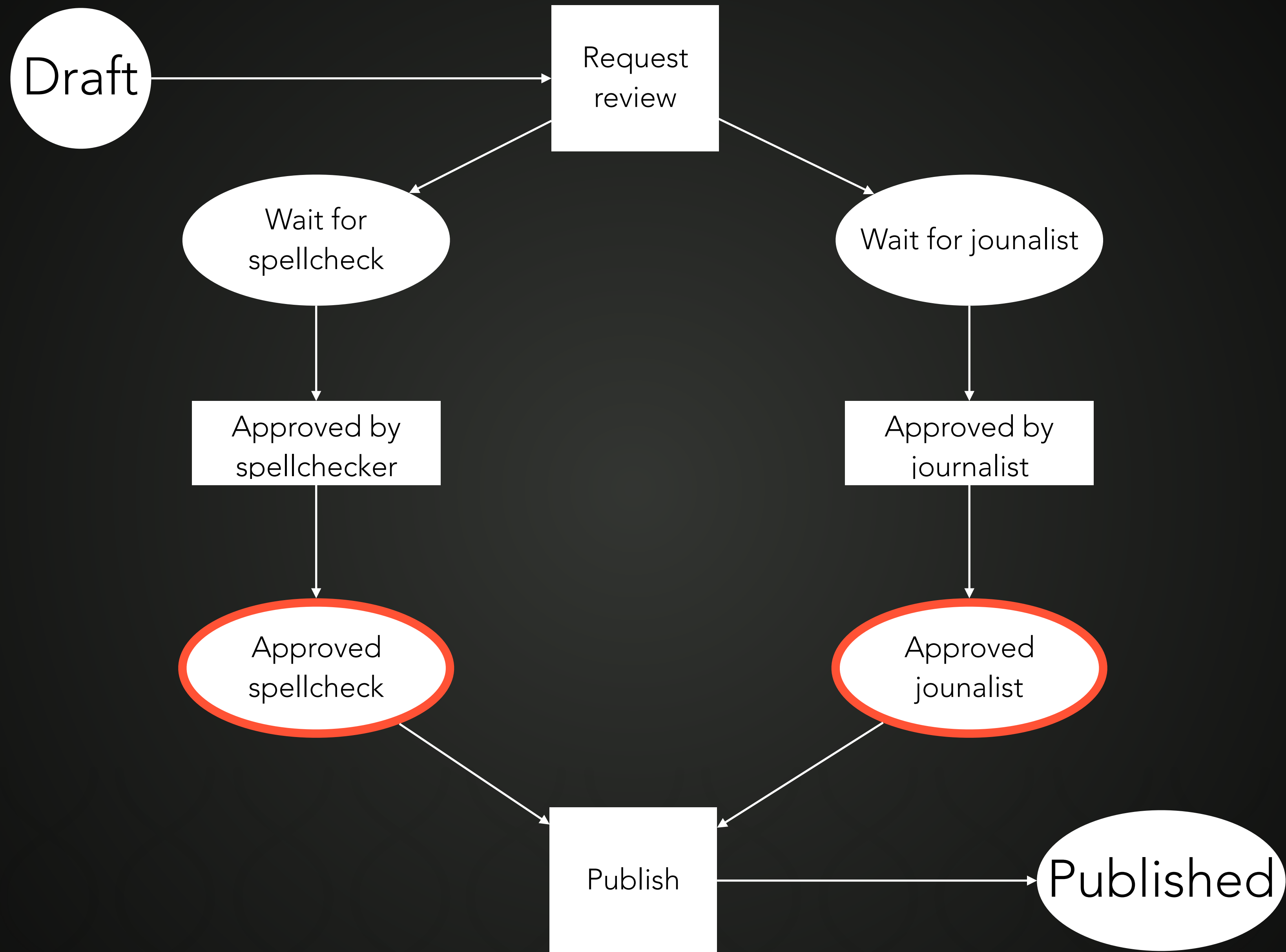


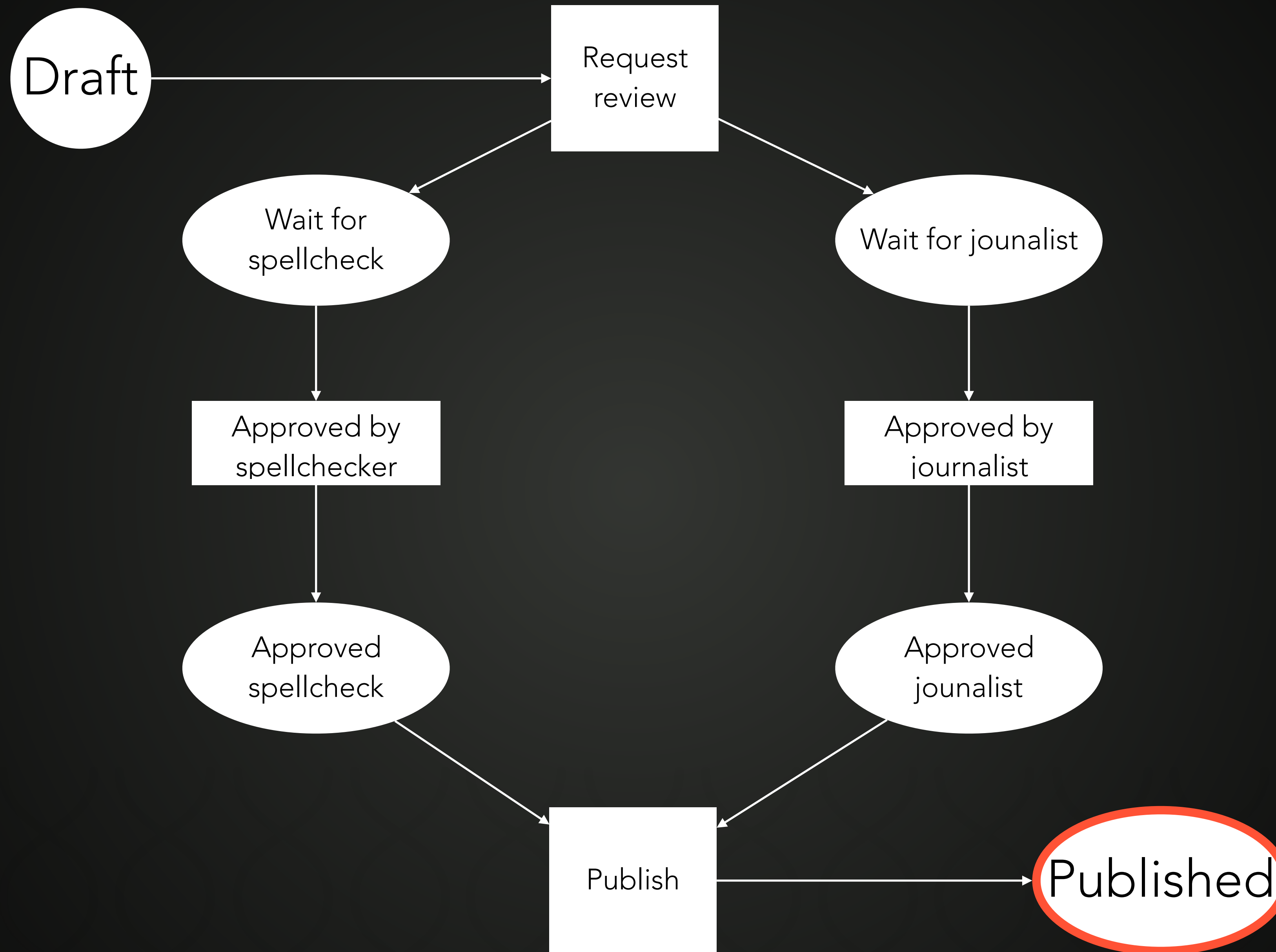












Events

workflow.leave

workflow.[*job_advert*].leave

workflow.[*job_advert*].leave.[*draft*]

workflow.transition

workflow.[*job_advert*].transition

workflow.[*job_advert*].transition.[*to_review*]

workflow.enter

workflow.entered

workflow.completed

workflow.announce

Guard

```
use Symfony\Component\EventDispatcher\EventSubscriberInterface;
use Symfony\Component\Security\Core\Authorization\AuthorizationCheckerInterface;
use Symfony\Component\Workflow\Event\GuardEvent;

class GuardListener implements EventSubscriberInterface
{
    public function __construct(AuthorizationCheckerInterface $checker) {
        $this->checker = $checker;
    }

    public function guardPublish(GuardEvent $event) {
        if (!$this->checker->isGranted('ROLE_PUBLISHER')) {
            $event->setBlocked(true);
        }
    }

    public static function getSubscribedEvents() {
        return array(
            'workflow.job_advert.guard.publish' => 'guardPublish',
        );
    }
}
```

@tobiasnyholm

```
use Psr\Log\LoggerInterface;
use Symfony\Component\EventDispatcher\EventSubscriberInterface;
use Symfony\Component\Workflow\Event\Event;

class WorkflowLogger implements EventSubscriberInterface
{
    public function __construct(LoggerInterface $logger) {
        $this->logger = $logger;
    }

    public function onLeave(Event $event) {
        $this->logger->alert(sprintf(
            'Advert (id: "%s") preformed transition "%s" from "%s" to "%s"',
            $event->getSubject()->getId(),
            $event->getTransition()->getName(),
            implode(', ', array_keys($event->getMarking()->getPlaces())),
            implode(', ', $event->getTransition()->getTos())
        ));
    }

    public static function getSubscribedEvents() {
        return array(
            'workflow.job_advert.leave' => 'onLeave',
        );
    }
}
```

```
class AdvertVoter extends Voter  
{
```

```
    const VIEW = 'VIEW';  
    const EDIT = 'EDIT';  
    // ...
```

```
    protected function supports($attribute, $subject)
```

```
    {  
        $attribute = strtoupper($attribute);  
        return $subject instanceof Advert &&  
            in_array($attribute, [self::VIEW, self::EDIT]);  
    }
```

```
    protected function voteOnAttribute($attribute, $advert, TokenInterface $token)
```

```
    {  
        $attribute = strtoupper($attribute);  
        $this->currentToken = $token;  
        switch ($attribute) {  
            case self::VIEW:  
                return $this->stateMachine->getMarking($advert)->has('published');  
            case self::EDIT:  
                // ...  
        }  
  
        return false;  
    }
```

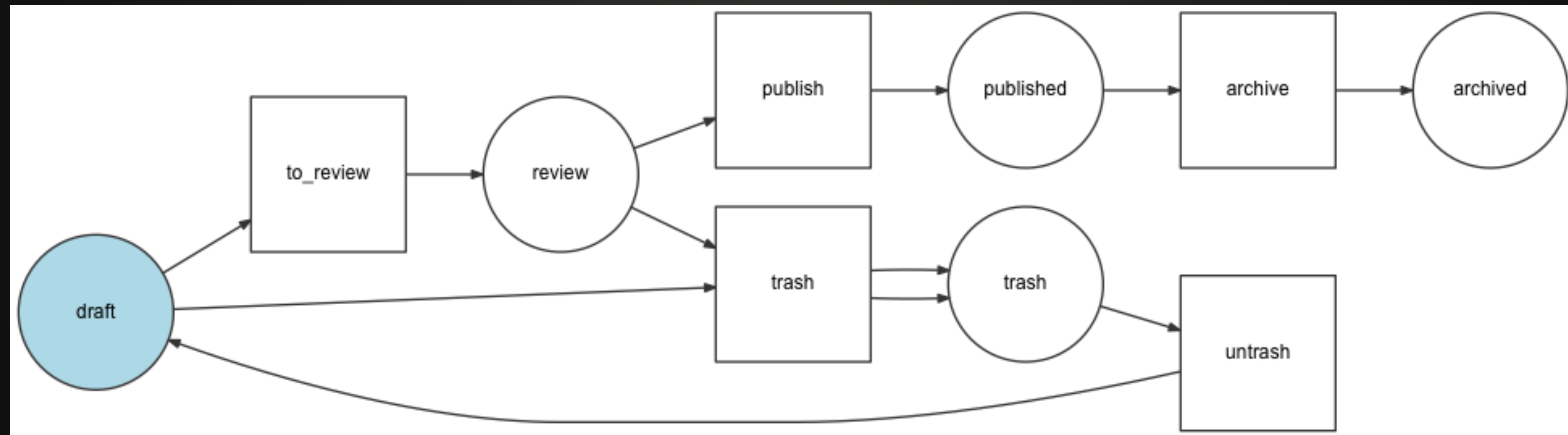
Security voters

Events

```
use AppBundle\Service\EmailService;  
use Symfony\Component\EventDispatcher\EventSubscriberInterface;  
use Symfony\Component\Workflow\Event\Event;  
  
class PublishListener implements EventSubscriberInterface  
{  
    public function __construct(EmailService $mailer)  
    {  
        $this->mailer = $mailer;  
    }  
  
    public function onPublished(Event $event)  
    {  
        $this->mailer->emailAllUsers($event->getSubject());  
    }  
  
    public static function getSubscribedEvents()  
    {  
        return array(  
            'workflow.job_advert.enter.published' => 'onPublished',  
        );  
    }  
}
```

Debug

```
php bin/console workflow:dump job_advert | dot -Tpng -o out.png
```



STATE MACHINES ARE GREAT



TO BAD I CANT APPLY THEM

Identify state machines

```
class Quotation
{
    const STATUS_SENT = 0;
    const STATUS_NEGOTIATION = 1;
    const STATUS_WON = 2;
    const STATUS_LOST = 3;

    /**
     * @var int status
     *
     * @ORM\Column(type="integer")
     * @Assert\NotBlank()
     */
    private $status;

    // ...
}
```

Search:

id	position_id	active	ended	closed	createdAt	u
62	119 →	0	1	1	2014-07-28 16:01:55	2
63	120 →	0	1	1	2014-07-28 16:02:17	2
99	204 →	0	1	1	2014-08-06 13:42:27	2
585	597 →	0	1	1	2015-03-19 09:51:49	2
586	386 →	0	1	1	2015-03-19 11:41:27	2
587	389 →	0	1	1	2015-03-19 11:42:22	2
614	82 →	0	1	1	2015-04-03 07:44:26	2
620	134 →	0	1	1	2015-04-04 13:36:20	2
880	1006 →	0	1	1	2015-07-03 14:47:19	2
4343	8968 →	0	1	1	2016-06-22 09:28:50	2
4344	23740 →	0	1	1	2016-06-22 09:35:33	2

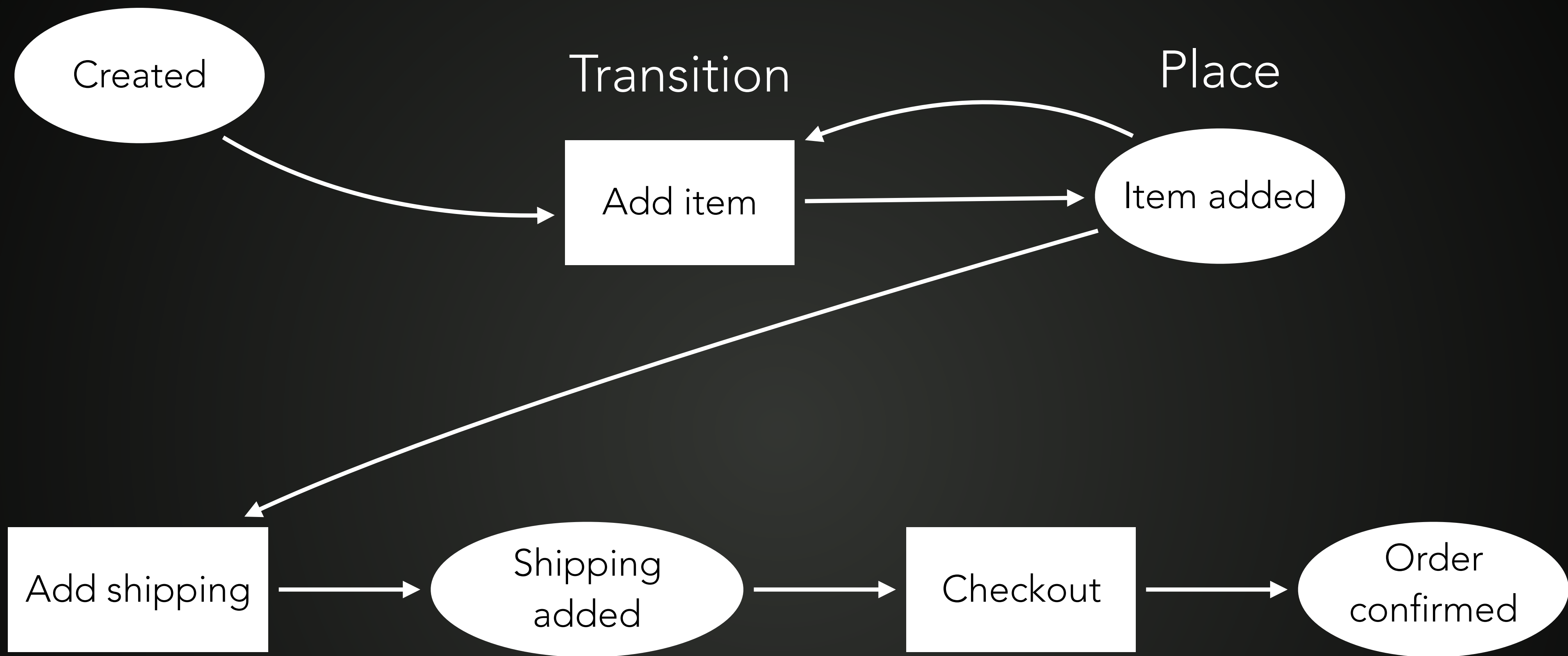


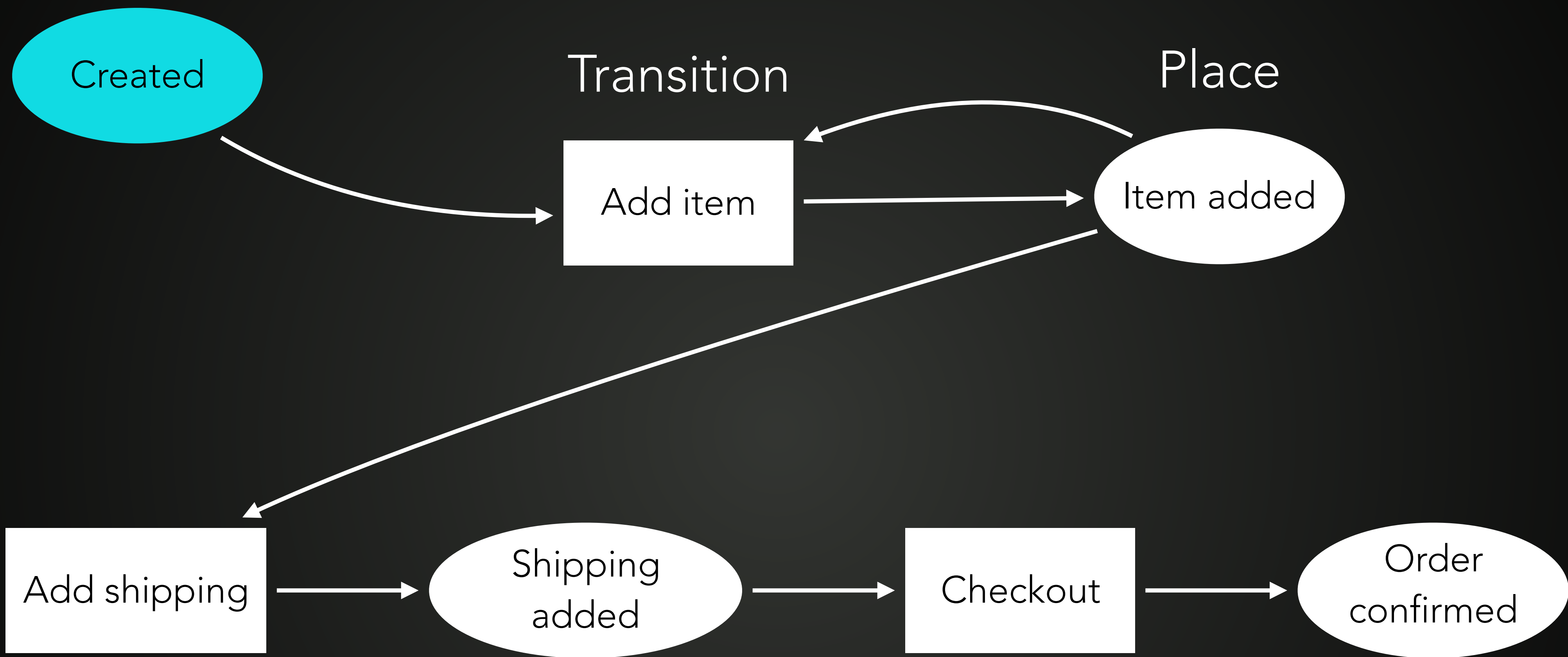
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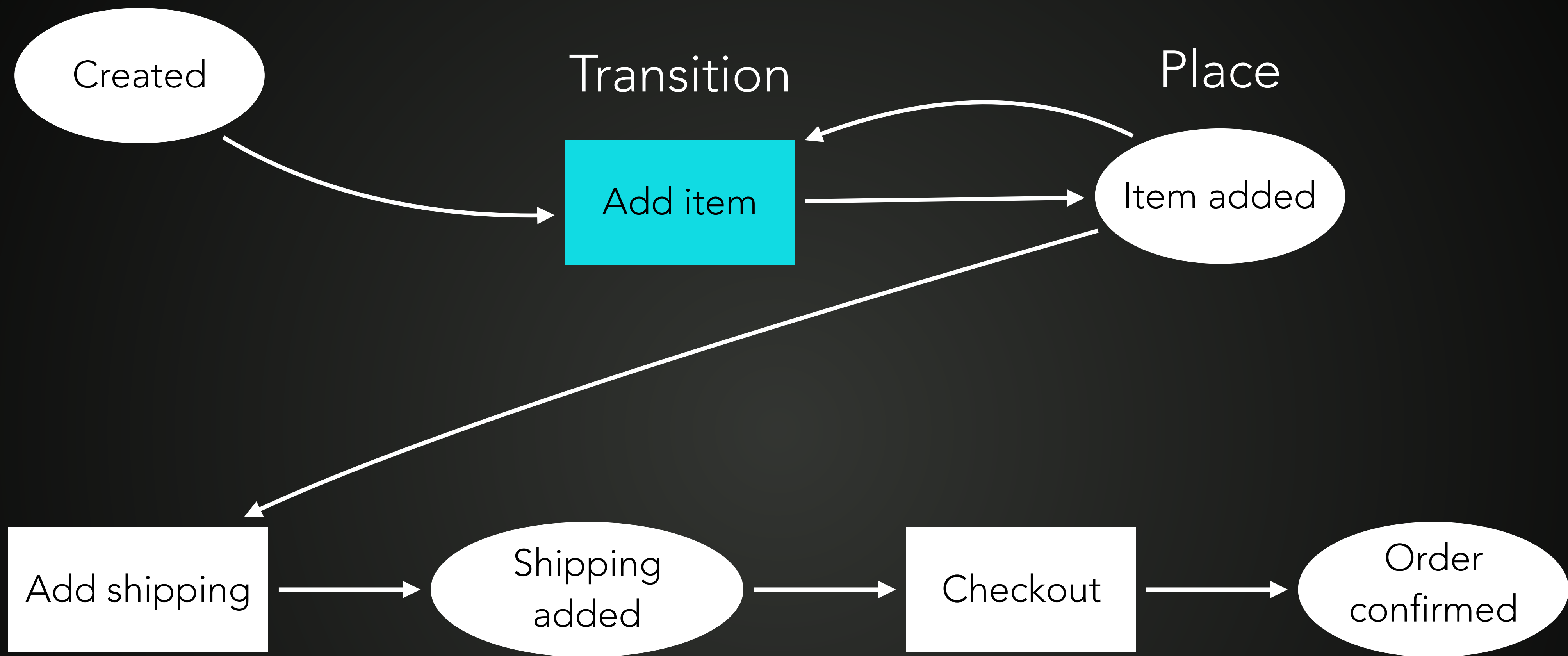
How about processes?

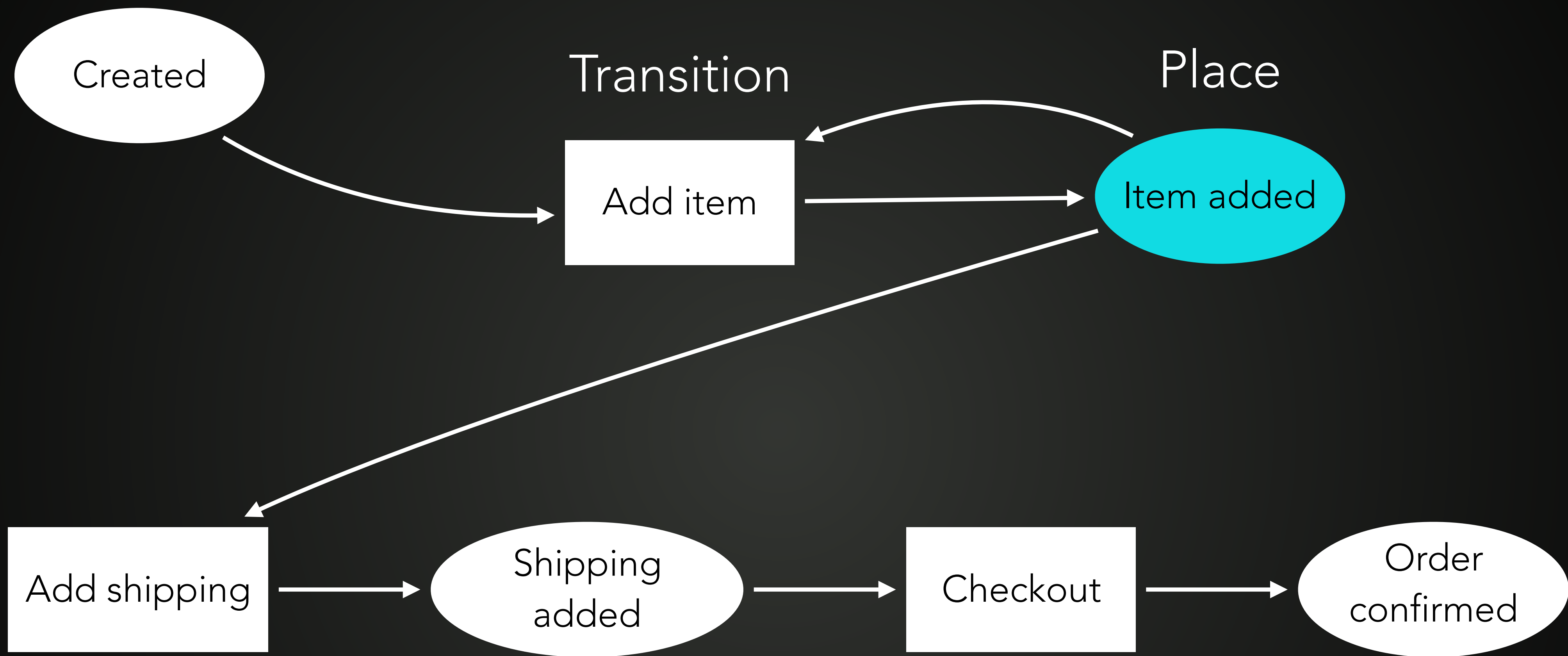
E-commerce

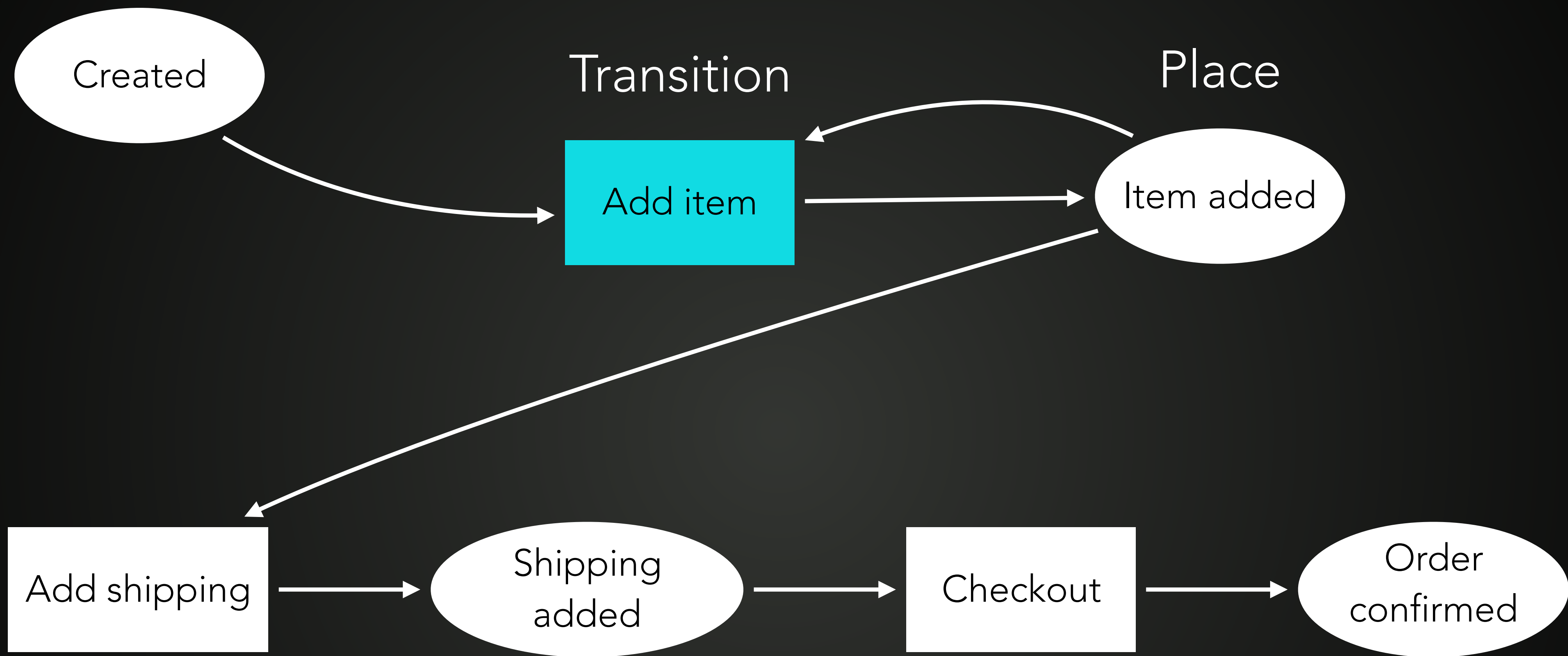
1. An order is created
2. Items are added to order
3. Users sets delivery address
4. User goes to checkout and enters their payment
5. Delivery people gets a notification

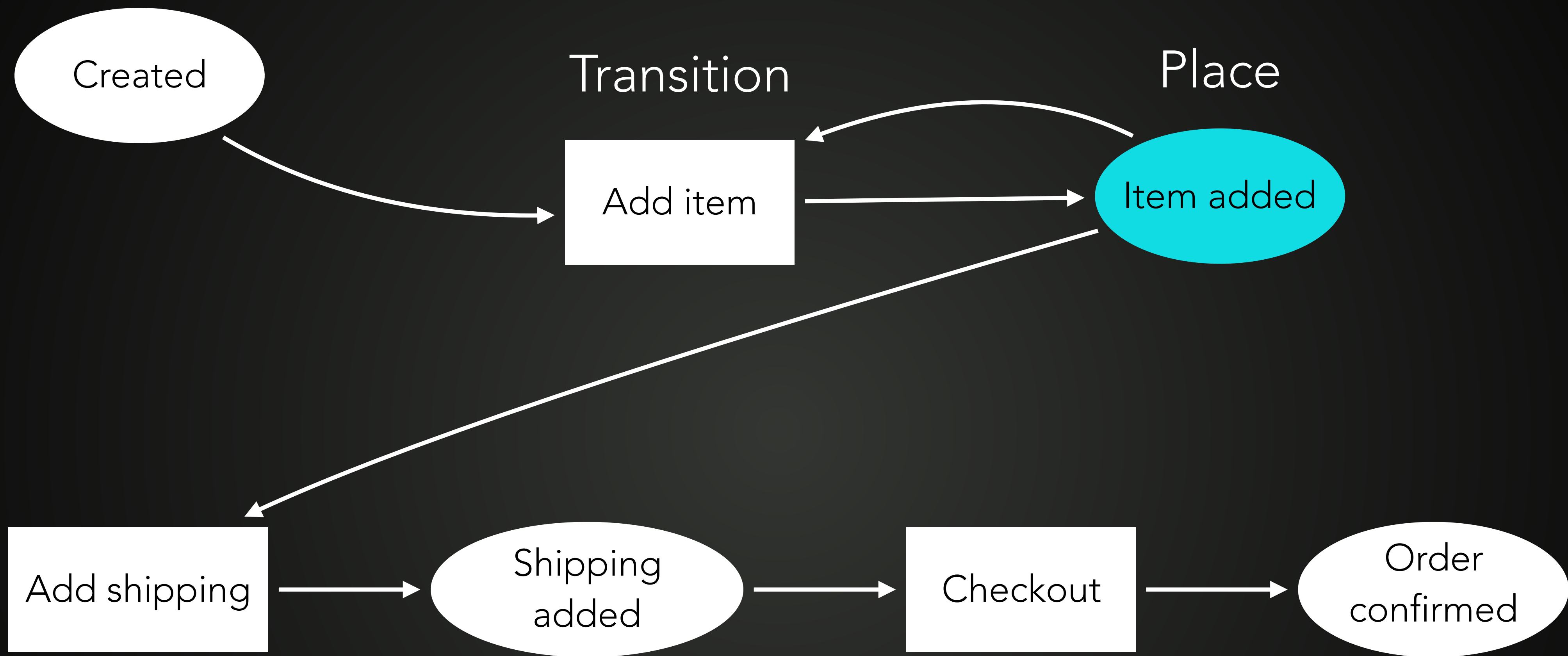


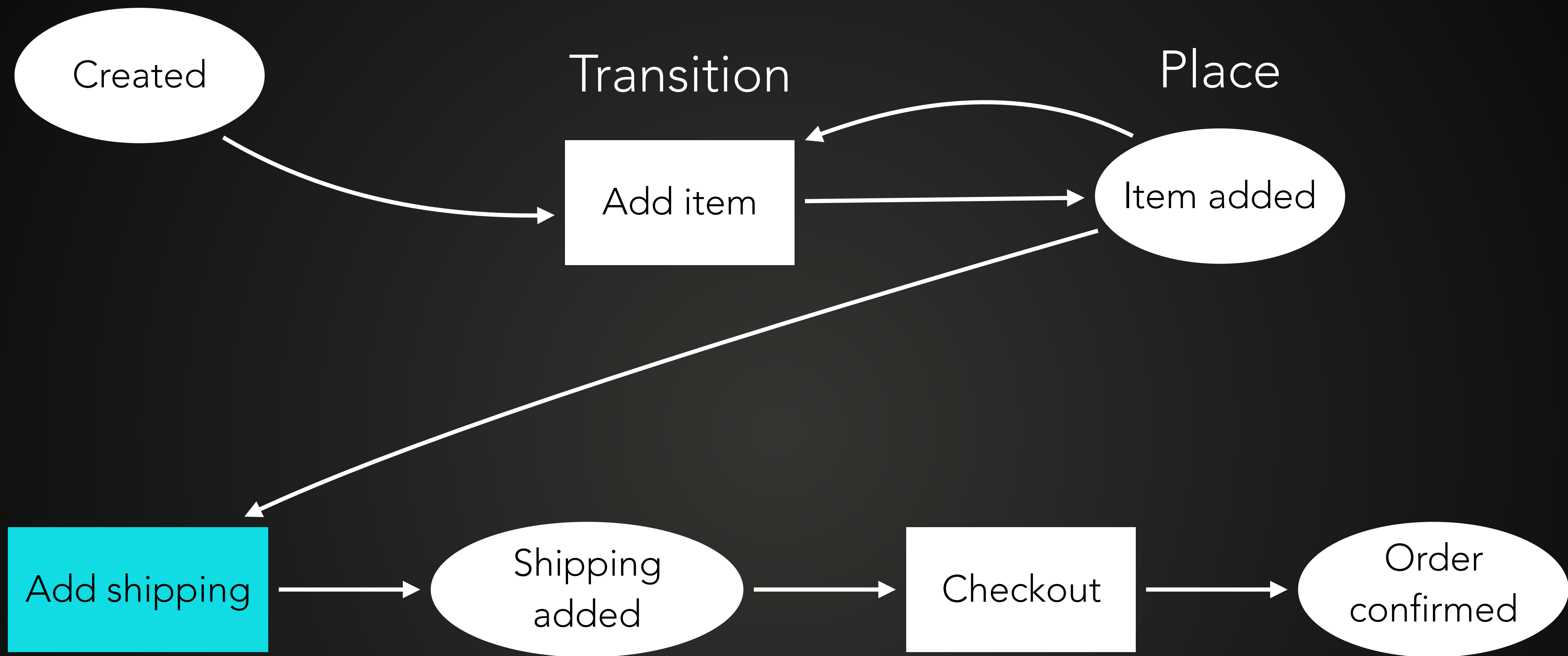


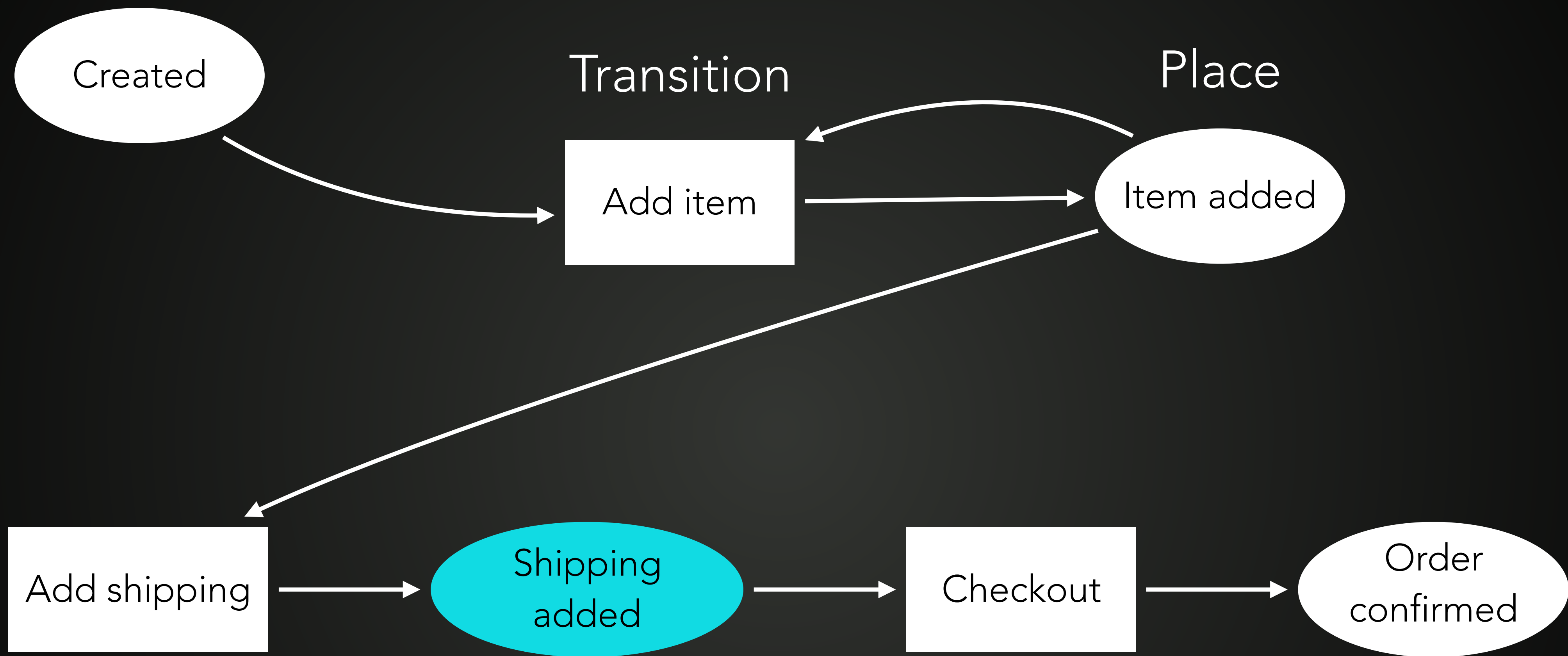


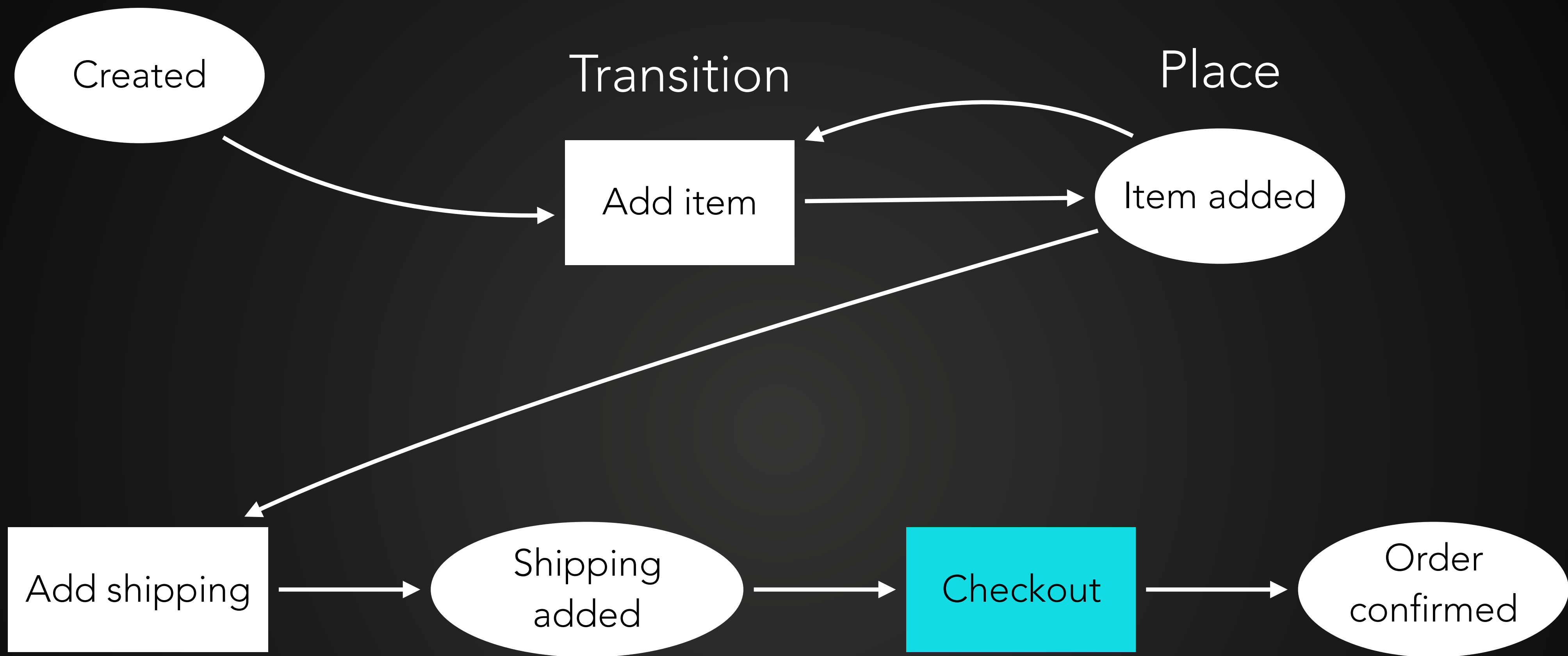


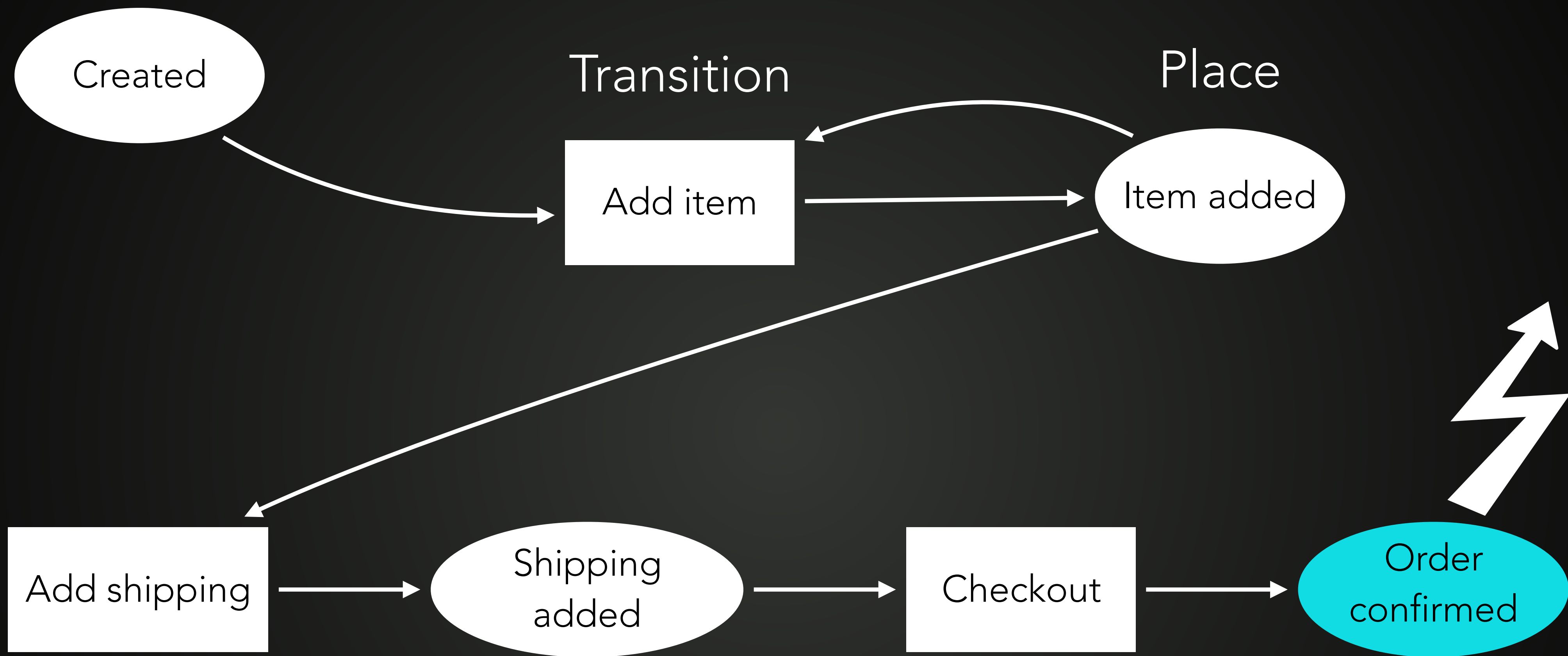












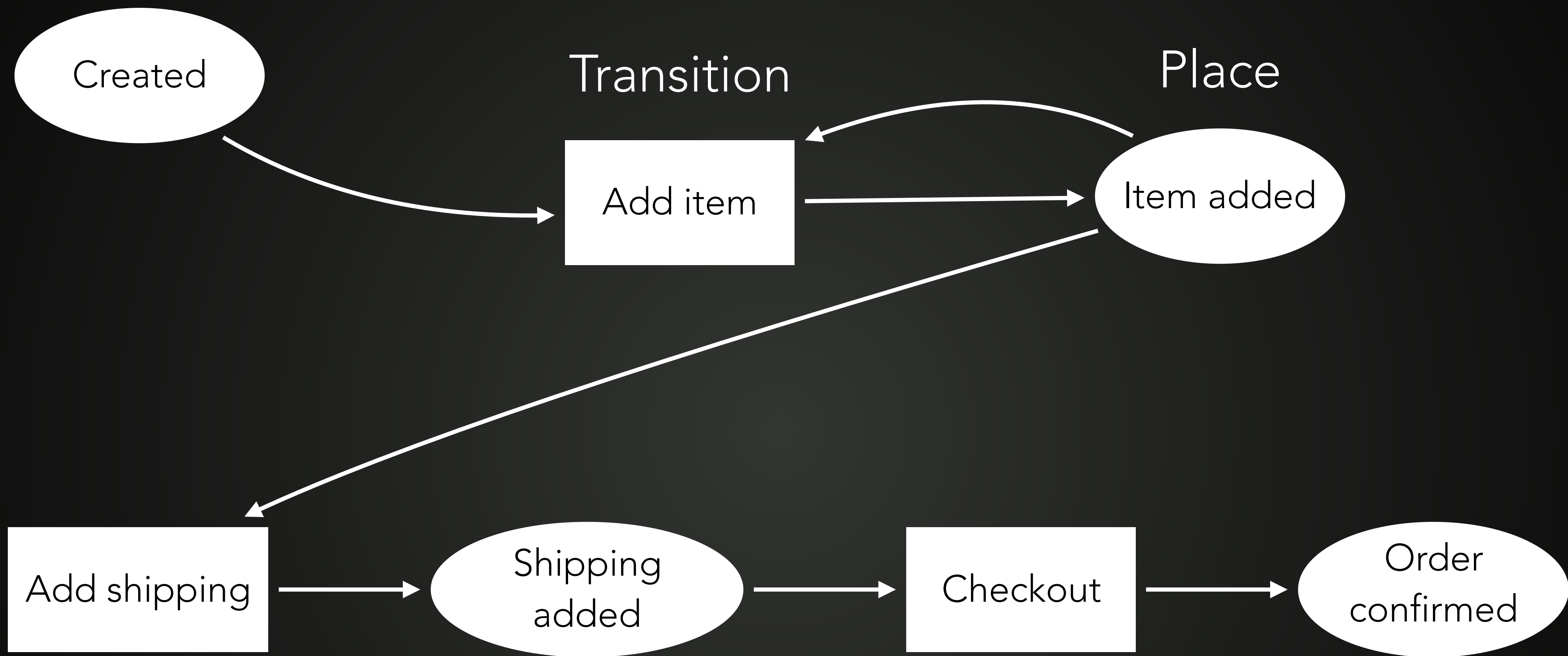
```
namespace App\Workflow\Checkout\EventSubscriber;

use Symfony\Component\EventDispatcher\EventSubscriberInterface;
use Symfony\Component\Workflow\Event\Event;

class WorkflowLogger implements EventSubscriberInterface
{
    public function __construct(DeliveryService $deliveryService)
    {
        $this->deliveryService = $deliveryService;
    }

    public function onOrderConfirmed(Event $event)
    {
        $this->deliveryService->takeCareOfOrder($event->getSubject());
    }

    public static function getSubscribedEvents()
    {
        return array(
            'workflow.checkout.order_confirmed.announce' => 'onOrderConfirmed',
        );
    }
}
```





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Using Symfony Workflow
component you will write
fewer bugs



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a way of thinking